## SANTA BARBARA GAZETTE．

VOL．II．$-\mathrm{-NO} .14$.
SANTA．BARBARA，CAL．，THURSDAY，AUGUST 21， 1856
WHOLE NO． 66.

THE GAZETTE 눈․․․․․





##  <br> ～＝$== \pm=$

 mbinitive inw copy of his work to the late Daniel WebsterIn acknowled gement of the compliment our illustrious countryman addressed a letter
Lord Campbell，for a copy of which we Lord Campbell，for a copy of which we
indebted to the kiadness of his then Priv Secretary，Mr．C．Lan man，to whom Mr
TVebster presented the original draft as a
autograph souvenir．The letter if eminent
ly characteristic of ily characteristic of the lamented statesman
style，principles and political sentiments，an style，principles and political sentiments，an
will be read with especial interest by profes
sional men，and with pleasure by all others My Lord Campbell：Some days of unes
pected leisure have giren me an opportumity
of reading the Lives of the pected lisure have given me an opportumity
of reading the Lives of tie Lord Chancellor
and I feel irresistibly impelled to signify to and I feel irresistibly impelled to signify th
your Lordship the pleasure sud profit
the perchich the porusal of the volumies has afforded me
The subject is a noble one，and has bee
treated aceording to its merits．The wor may be read to advantage by all political and
professinnal men．The fives which have most
Suterested meare those of Charles York and the iucomparable Somers，
All must be gratified to osee the title of Ells．
maree restored in the person of a 干orthy and
 whether we shall ever be able to trace tha progress of his extraordinary mind．I thin
his conceptions were without regular pro
gress．A sort of intuition scems to charac iterize his mental power．Although I do not imagine that he fully comprehende
himself，if one may do so，or knew the ful
extent and consequences of his own concen tions，yet doubtless he felt conscious of h
superiority to the age；and the manner
which he commend ment of posterity＂some centuries hence＂
exceedingly touching．If England had bee
sunk in the sea the day of his death，Baco would have made her memory immortal．
The life of Charles York is a tale of dee pathos．One connot read it without hig
admiration，sympathy，and heartfelt sorrow． been；but how bright that future looked， But the man of men is Somers．I assur character a contemplation and study．I ha concerning him；and I remember well th
before I was admitted to the bar I read defonse of the＂Seven Golden Candlesticks， and joined in the shouts which conveyed last of the Stuart Kings
$\qquad$ ship，except a casul minutes＇conversation but your biography of the great men who
have had seats on the woolsack，and the man ner in which it has been written，seem
bring congenial professional winds togethe between the lowars of true berty on both sides of the Atimantic；and N
tingham，and Hard wicke，and Eldon and Camd equity jurispruacnce，anu some and Camden as inelligent and unterrice serters of publio liberty，will hereafter
held in the same regard，my Lord，by yo

## posteri

servant，
To the Righe Webster．
limit．

 ch an oscillation of the head，as it gracefully with the engines，among the various dis－
he bowing to him．She was standing erect，tricts of the city．The breaking out of every
ne with one hand grasping the rigging．Around fire is speedily made known to the firemen，
筑．

London Fires．
The city of London comprises an area of square miles，which is covered by up－
ards of three hundred and eighty thousand Among these houses there occur
nually about nine hundred fres，very few which are comparatively serious in their ature．In the year 1853 but twenty build－
gs were totally destroyed by the devour－ gelement． One means of protection against fire in
ondon comprises three hundred parish en－ nes，and thirty－six engines belonging to
he fire brigade．The last named are the wenty－seven of the thirty－six engines are
orked by horse－power， hands，2nd mothers with their babes in and if he is the frist to give olley and lane，
their arms were there．In the cabin the any of the stations，it it a half sovereign in俍

 son，the little bark was crowded with forty was the reply．A few words sufficed to played its contents in a perfect state of pre－that the introduction of the lucifer match
rifty passengers，chiefly of fathers and reveal that the vessel had been blown off，servation．There was in the safe $\$ 5000$ in caused an annual loss to his company of ten
motheris of nothers of large families，who．were left at and for many days went before the wind gold，$\$ 3500$ in bills of the Government thousand pounds．It is believed that the The voyage to Halifuz was prosperous；Captain Bass found he could better reach other banks，amourting in all to about
che voyagers made their purchases，and in the thest Indies than he could get back with $\$ 36,000$ ．The papers were uninjured，ex
due time the Liverpool Packet was ready to so small and socrowded avensel Using their cent that they smelled very strons
 down the harbor，and proceeded for her den－that were on board，they reached Barbadoes．Of course all this money goes to the persons
There the Captain sold his sloop，bought the interested in this wonderful adventure．
tination．
A fer hours after hor departure there
brig，and came back safe with all his passen．The Detroit Free Press says：The new sprang up oue of those terrific Northwesters，
so well known on the coast of Nova Seotia，
and blowing with the utmast fury fur seve． ，Thith the impetousity of lightning；ere the posure to dampucss，but the old ones ex ral days，a ttended with intense frost．It vessel could be brought to the wharf the en．quite injured and defaced，whether so muc
was clear that no vescel could keep the coast；
sire population of the place had assembled so ather to prevent their identification and re
sherself before the wind to meet and embrace their friends．It would demption we have not learned．There ar and run out to sea，or all perish miserably be in vann to describe such a scene；all were several thousand dollars on the exploded
by mreck and the rigor of an atmosphere in mourning，yet all with a smile of joy beam－Government Stock Bank of Ann Arbor in






 marnao moiey．Tho bindings in hio








 emides of thith hataider，beanath，minhi，ex． tending along the whole length，is a canvas st his bag the emined inamates an anper

 Saitery sion hio oher dy，and streath





＂Y are？＂queried the incredulous greeny ＂Wes，sir，just step around the corner，and
I＇ll show you a fellow who said I couldn＇t find a Democrat in the ward．＂

The Iuteminson Family．The Pitts－ arg Gironicle learns from Asa Hutchinson， now in his new home in Minnesota，where he ongayed all spring in plowing，and putting
n their crops，that they have started a new town called＂Iutchinson，＂about thirty miles ow River，Minnesota．A large number ooring thither，nad tho prosencest ret that 2 very excellent community will speedily be
ormed in that section of the country．
There is nothing so bad but it might bs worse．An old philosopher，afflicted with
two diseases，thanked heaven when one at－ tacked him that he was free from the other； grateful that they did nut both come to．
gether．

## THE GAZETTE.




THURSDAY, AUGUST 21,1856 .
The neeessity of a jail has been often re-
ferred to. The subject has been before the Supervisisors in some form during the las
year. Great dififuulty has been encountered year. Great dififeulty has been encountered
in selecting a plan. Some plans have ben
ndopted and notices publisished for proposals adopted and notices publisted for proposals
to build, and then the builders have disco. vorred defects and suggested improvements
or alterations, till the building season has
 is to be hoped that there will be no priso
nerseduring the winter. It is expected tha all "apargom men" will be on their good be
hatior till the jail shall be built here, $t$ aroid being conveyed to the dungeons of guardiog of prisoners in this county alway bas been the chier item of cspenso to tail
county, and will continue to bo till a jail
secure and convenient, shall be completed and we see no other way but to set the pri soners themselves to work to build it. B
them the foundation can be laid, the adobe made and the stone prepared and laid, the necessary wall to surround the building
and the wells dug and stoned. This done and the expense of finishing, to be borne b the county, will be inconsiderable. Wh Board of Supervisors, and hope it will re ceive their approval, as we are sure
reeeive the approbation of the community. Indians and vagrants, who have heretofor been supported at the expense of the pubic
treasury for stealing and making themselve disagreeable, will perkaps consider it a pun. ishmenh the be pade they nerer have considered a sentenc of idle imprisonment a punishment. On the contrary they have come to regard th present place of confinement (?) as as asy
lum when all other means of subsintence fail them. An asylum is defined by Web. ster selves from justice, and from which they
cannot be taken without sacrilega," The only difference in the term is that the priso ners can, it seems, be taken from this as lom withont sarrilege.
The assessment of this county has been completed, and amounts to $\$ 1,046,97$, vejed limits of the eity, $886,849 \frac{1}{2}$; its sessed value is $\$ 266,700$; improvements o the same, $\$ 35,280$. City lota, $\$ 14,033$; im
provements on the same, $\$ 110,453$; persona property, $\$ 602,509$
The Board of Supervisors this morning ordered the following per centage to lexied on the real and personal property on each \$100 for State, and 50 cents county purposes, to be divided as follows
35 cents for the general fund, 10 cents for the jail fund, and 5 cents for the scho fund; $2 \frac{2}{2}$ cents on each $\$ 100$, ad ditional, f al, $\$ 1.62 \frac{1}{2}$ on the real and personal property of the county
The U. S. surveying steamer Active sailed coast near San Buenarentura. The follo ing is a list of her officers: James Alden
Commander; S. S. Bassett, P. C. Johnson Lieutenants, W. B. Browne, Surgeon; , vis, Chief Engineer; Messss. Jordan and Middleton, Assistant Eagineers; C. J. Russell, Watch-officer; R. G. Farquhar,
Draftsman; C. A. Downes, Drattsman; C. A. Downes, Pursor.
The board of Supervisors has been engaged for the last week upon the assessment roll
This is the last day of its siting as a bourd of Equalization
The Grand Jury of San Mateo county has found three indictments against EEGovernor McDougal for fraudulent voting. Leger, arrived at this port on Friday last from a cruise.
The schooner Laura Bevan, Capt. Hille

| Distriet Court. <br> aquin Carrillo, Judge. Saturday, Aug |
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| Lorenza |
|  |
| to the jury late |
| day, |
| into Court a |
| pla |
| e jury ba |
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| arged by the Court. Huse |
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| John C. Jones ss. A. B. Thompson |
| Motion by plaintiff on affidavit |
| d submitted. |
|  |
| n for Burton and B |
| mas Cevasco rs. Luis Brizza |
|  |
| plaintiff for the sum of \$400. | plaintiff for the sum of $\$ 400$.

Robbins vs. Coparrubias. Continued till
Adjourned till Wednesday.
Wexnssday, Aug. 20. Eugene Lies vs. Mary Ayres. The tio this cause occupied the Court all day. Turspar, August $19,1856$.
Preesht, Messrs. Jose Currillo, Francise arrillo, Sterkey and Lopez. (Francisco
The minutes of the last meetiog were read
nd appruved.
A report was receired from the Commit.
ee on Pablio Lands, in favor of grauting
the petition of Beneediti Briones and Fran
isco Romo. The report was accepted, and

appraised in the sum of $\$ 20$. The lot peti
in the or by franciseo Romo was appraised
Mr. Carrillo asked leave to introduce an
ordinance appropriating certain lands for
riunanco appropriating certain lands for
pubice csse. Leave being given the ord
On motion, the rules were suspended, tho
ordinance read a second and third time
its sitle, and being put on its final passage
passed unanimously.
passed unanimously.
A bill of $J$ Uuan Leiba, for $\$ 20$, was
ered paid.
Adjourned.
NevadA. The rebuilding of Nevada
gressing with undimiuished energy. The
aze, the hammer and the suw,
ase, the hammer and the suw, are every where
heard, and the entire city is rising up as if $b$ b
magic. The new city will present a muc

nd permanency.
Shock of An Earthounke. On Sunda


as to attract the attention of the persor
present, and dep ceprack was made in the
front wall of the buidding. The shook wo
experienced by persons in different parts o.
the city.

alley on Sunday, where I was informed grasp of the Vigilance Committee, are now
at 700 wagons were between the mouth

coldt." This is confrimatory of other ac
count representivg the overland emigratio
to California as cuite arge this seanoon.
The population of the United States i
855 was $27,114,287$, and the total wealth
early nine billions of dollars. In 1850 the
oppulation was $28,325,714$, and the wealt
ix billions of dollars. The population
he Western States ineresses nearly as ray
dily ac acaifornia, while the territories rua
Placerville is bsing rapidly rebuilt. Tem
crary places are going up in some case
hile in others, substantial buildings
amaged by the frected have mootlif been repai
A , and it is asserted the place will be larg

SLoor.on.WAR WARREN. The old sloo
-war Warren which has been lying
-ucelito for the past eight years, has
Sueelito for the past eight years, has $r$
ently undergoue great repairs. She
Sh
cen on the dry dook, and newly coppered
nod is now receiving her armament aud wil
oon be again ready for active serviee wid
The Ohio wine crop is estimated at 500
00 gallons. The quant ity
000 gallons. The crop is is estimated bot at 50 bed by
Longworth this season is is one hundred
fifty thousand bottles, and with that add
to his previous stook, he has now in eell
full hhree undred thousand bottles, most
quarts
quarts, of which twenty thousandarare of 1 Is.
bella. The demand repidy incraasesmanner, all over the country; and althougt
their operations have been conducted with
Tuuth, according to the Columbian, a large appare
Tusk, measuring 4 feet 9 incles in
and 12 inehes in circumference. It was

$\qquad$



give slot towards the object. The noce
sity for some eficient action of this kiud has
been numuch inereased by by ..... sity for some eetieient action of this kind ha
been.much inereased by the presence in th
mountains ofsigns of life were seen hapterwards, Shene shig, a
signal from the chiof, 2 dozen knives

TuIf Britisis Navr. It appears fron 



ATosk. A few days since there was ..... Soard, oue piece metal, the graduated part


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|  |  |  | TRADERS <br> n the country are invited to examine this heavy $k$, and they will find the prices LOW WR than |  |
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|  |  | reasonable terms for cash or cattle. $1-49 \mathrm{y}$ y ALLEN CULUMBER. |  |  |
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|  | T Pubic Notioc. |  |  |  |
|  |  | Regular Dispatch Line SAV PEDRO PACKETS, | $\begin{aligned} & \text { REMMOVAL. } \\ & \text { INSON BOND \&O., } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | TOUCHIVG AT SANTA BARBARA. <br> THIS LINE is composed of the favorite. | Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, <br> 95 Battery, corner of Clay street, <br> 95 Battery, corner of Clay stroet, |  |
|  | Aviso Publico |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | India, Dwight, Stark \&t Salmon Fall Brown Drills; Appleton, Howard, Nashua extra and Utica Brown |  |
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|  |  | Express Company, |  | varlos e. huse, <br> PROCURADOR Y CONSEJERO, Casa del Juzgado-Santa Barbara. |
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|  |  | Promo |  | 1 For sale by LEW is BURTON \& CO., |
|  | LEWIS T. BURTON \& CO., State street, |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Groceries of every description Wines and Liquors, |  |  | Wholesale And ratail dealers in GENERAL MEROHANDSE, |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hardware, <br> Hats and Caps, <br> Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Silk Goods, Clothing, | $\mathrm{G}^{\text {RatiN }}$ CRADLES <br>  |  |  |
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|  | Wagons, <br> Harness, \&e., Lumber, Duors, |  |  | ssion Namechants, <br> 为 |
|  |  |  | E. S. COOPER, M. D., SURGEON, <br> Office at the Eye, Ear, and Orthoprodie <br> Mission Street, <br> 3etween Seconl and near "Russian Baths," |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | OOMMISSION BUYERS, No. 77 Davis st., bet. Washington and Clay, san franciscu. |
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|  | G. E. MUELHAUSE PHYSICTAN AND SURGEON JALAMA. 13-tf |  | 10 $\square$ <br> ${ }^{\text {Casse }}$ |  <br>  |
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THE GAZETTE Nod McGowan.
Ned MeGowan served an
to the "art preservative of thinking that he possessed
types and shooting sticks, le
case, became a very hard case, and
with shooting-irons. Ned friend of ex-Governor Porter, and it is said
that his influence with that gentleman was
unbounded. He obtained the pardon of
several criminals, during Porter's administrathis city to our State Leyislature in 1841
and while serving his first term, stabbed and while serving . For this offence, he was
fellow menber.
expelled from the House, tried, convicted,
and-pardoned by the Governor. expelled from ane opardoned by the Governor. In 1846
and -
at the races in Camden, N. J., he "pitche into" Alei 1 . W. Blackburn, reporter of the
Spirit of the Times of this city, and mutilat-
ed him so badly that his most intimate Crieeds could hardly recognize him. Ned
informed a friend boon after the occurrence,
that if Blackburn had been in Pennsylvania, he would have killed him. For this offence The next noticeable event in his life was th
flogging of "Ned Buntline," at Guy's IHotel flogging of "Ned Buntline, at Guys
in this eity, in 1848 . He was armed wi
a heavy stick or bludgeon-took Ned un wares- knocked him down, and assisted
several gamblers and shoulder hitters be several gam unmercifully. The last act
him most
Ned's life prior to his departure for Califo nia, was his connection with the Chest County Bauk robbery. He was tried an
convicted, but by some hocus pocus know convicted, but by some hocus pocus know
oaly to the initiated, he was granted a ne
trial, which never tock place, and there the matter ended. For eighteen years previous
to his departure for California, McGowan was known in this city as a notorious gam
bler, and the companion of "erossmen," wife and two or three children boarding
a hotel in this city at the present writing. Queen Victoria's Children. The Quee of Eingland may not be a great sovereign
but she undoubtedly deserves the highe praise of being a true woman. Considerin
the force which added to her example b her exalted position, it can hardyy be doub
ed that she confers a greater benefit on h
subjects by the model she exhibits of all th womanly domestic virtues than would res from great capacity for affairs of State.
Toronto Globe has taken pains to Toronto Globs has taken pains to colle manner the Queen brings up her children,
from which we make the following extract: is up wetinies, that the young people break. fast at eight and dine at one; which hours
some people think decidedy vulcar some people think decidedly vulg2r. Dur-
ing the forenoon they keep to their books.
Then the boys are drilled in military exerciees, while the girls, we suppose, practice
calisthenics. After this they have an hour of music and dancing. By this time dinner the children go to the riding school, fro
which they proceed, the princesses to drawing and music, and the princes to a carpenter's shop, where they hammer and saw, an
turn, till they are tired, after whioh they oo turn, till they are tired, after whioh they oc
casionally spend some time in $~=~ l a b o r a t o r ~$ casionally spend some pealiar use. The "secho
fitted up for their
is now ended, and while the girls go out play or ride, the boys go out to walk, play,
ride or shoot till tea time. Then comes the preparation for the lesson to-morrow, and
them to bed. Such, according to the English papers, is the daily life of the Queen's chil-
dren; and when we add that, morning and evening, they are trained in the truths of
religion, we believe we have before us religion, we believe we have
facts that the first family in the empire regulated in a fashion, which it were well
for a good many otker families if they would
but imita" Brother Jonatian. The origin of this tern, as apliced to tho United Siteses, is as
follows : When General Washington, after
and
 sotsts to organiza it the found a trated want of ammunition and other means for its
fonce; and on one occasion it scemed no means could be devasised for the necessary
safety. Jonathan Trumbull, the elder, was then Governor of the State of Connecticut,
and the General, placing the and the General, placing the greateat re
liance on his Excellency's judgment, remarkthe subject." The General did so, and the Governor was successful in supplying ma
of the wants of the army; and thencefor of the wants of the army; and the army
when difficulties arose, and the spread over the country, it became a
phrase, "we must consult Brother Jonathan and the name has now become a designation
for the whole country as John Bull has for for the wh
Eagla nd.
Consumpron. Manshall Hall, an emi-
nent English physician, says: "If I were seriously ill of consumption I would live out of doors day and night, except it was raining
or mid winter, then I would sleep in an unplastered log house. Consumptives want air, plently of meat and bread. Physic has no nutriment; gasping for sir cannot cure yo you; and stimulants cannot cure you." A re
bully.

| Earthouare on Hatwati. The Com mercial Advertiser, published at Honolulu, says: It seems that the old Goddess Pel | San Irancisro |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | S. |
| who rules among the craters of Hawaii, ibecoming again quite restless. Our friend | AGRICULTURAL WARE |
| Capt. Law, of Kawaihae, writes to a resi- |  |
|  | SEEDSTORL, |
|  | Davis and Washington st |
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The Hawaiian uation, which, 70 years
ago , was estimated at from 200,000 to 40,
000 now only counts 72,000, a decrease
within this period of at least two-thirds
Vast tracts of land do not harbor 2 human soul; fertile kalo lands once under cuitiv
tion are left to the rule of the grass an
eeds. the productiveness of its soil, and capable to
sustain a population of at least 100,000 ,
contains only 6,000 . MisTake of tire Printer. An orator
perspiring freely, in a husky vioce enaid:
"In short, ladies and gentlemen, I can
only say that I wish I had a window in my only say that I wish I had a window in m
bosom, that you might see the emotion
wy heart. The newspapers printed t speech, leaving the " n " out of "window.
He was taken some what aback when be A wag says, it is "folly to expect a girl
o marry a man whom everybody speaks well
f. Get up a persecution, and her affections will cling so fast that a d dozen guardians can
begin to remore the The Enalisir BiLly Patterson. John
Lion- "Show me the man who dismissed
my minister." Jonathan Eagle-" dide"
John Lion-"Then beded you did it like my minister." Jonathan Eagle-"I did
John Lion-"Then bedisd you did it like
gentleman." A person asked Chapman if the tolling of
a bell did not put him in mind of his latte end ? "No sir, but the rope puts me in
mind of yours."
A country paper, dunning its subscribers,
does it jocosely, thus, - "Suffer little sums,


## Auvertisements.

$\underset{\text { City Hotel. }}{\substack{\text { Ce subbicriber, keeping then }}}$



| Attached to the Hotel is a large c or Will be taken care of by the night, Iay and Barley always on hind <br> Iay and Barley always on hand. |  |
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| Santa Barbara, June $7,1855$. |  |









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$T_{\text {rice }}^{\text {Hi UDERSICNED respectfull offers bis }}$


| San francisco Alvertisements. | Soun francisco Auvertisemuts. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Hurran ior Vance's NEW DAGUERREAN GALLERY! LARGEST LIGHT IN THE WORLD! (Over 500 Fert of Glass.) | Dr. L. J. Czapkay's <br> Grand Medical and Surgioal Institute, armiory hall building, <br> Corner of Montgomery and Sacramento streets, <br> San Francisco <br> Established for the Permanent Cure of all Private and <br> Diseases, and the Suppres. sion of Quackery. <br> $\mathrm{D}_{\text {ointionary War. Chief }}^{\text {R. J. CZAPKAY, late in the Hangarian Rev. }}$ |
| New Building, corner of Sacramento and Montgomery Streets, San Francisco. |  |
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Hurrain Ior Vance's
NEW DAGUERREAN GALLERY!
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