

# SEASON'S GREETINGS



## El Gaucho

SAME TO YOU,  
SCROOGE!

Associated Students, University of California, Santa Barbara

Volume 46, Number 48

Wednesday, Dec. 15, 1965



OVER THE FOAM-- Contestant in last Saturday's surf meet pits his talents against UCSB's big surf.

--Photo by J. D. Strahler

## Purpose of class councils viewed by campus leaders

By JAN SHELTON  
Day Editor

Are class councils ineffective? Should they be abolished? What purpose do they serve?

These questions center around last week's rift in Sophomore Class Council between President Tony Shih and Vice-President Jeff Berman, in which various accusations were made in EL GAUCHO.

But Berman announced last Thursday that he wants "to call it quits," and patch up the rift, and Shih expressed the same desire for action.

"Their internal problems don't speak well for class councils," commented AS President Ken Khachigian, referring to the sophomore debate, "but this doesn't effect the AS, and the AS shouldn't interfere."

### Broadcast set

The recent dialogue between the UCSB Faculty and State Department representatives will be aired in its entirety tonight on KCSB-FM, beginning at 9:00 p.m.

The program presented will be the direct taping made during the actual program at Campbell Hall, Thursday, December 2, and will be heard in its complete, uncut, uninterrupted transcription.

That's the State Department-Faculty Dialogue, tonight at 9:00, on KCSB-FM (91.1 fm, 770 am in the dorms).

"We have no power to abolish class governments," Khachigian continued.

"Leg Council," Tony Shih told EL GAUCHO, "isn't happy with us, but class councils do definitely serve a purpose. People on Sophomore Class Council take an interest in the class, they can see something being done because the council is a small group."

"All class government," Khachigian commented, "is not strong, because they don't have the fools to be strong."

These tools, according to Khachigian, are representation in the Associated Students Legislative Council, which class councils do not have at present, communication with the AS, and the prestige that would come with an AS link.

### VALUE NOT HIGH

Class councils' values in the structure are not high, Khachigian said, "both because they don't have the tools and they don't want to be powerful."

Shih answered, "Most of the students on Sophomore Class Council don't know about AS activities, class government is easier to fit into."

(Continued on p. 8, col. 1)

## Linus Pauling speaks of war, peace in current Viet crisis

### Chemist-pacifist calls for immediate negotiations; supports soldiers' right to follow own conscience

By JOHN MAYBURY  
News Editor

Sitting in his bare living room in Montecito, the aging genius spoke of war and peace in Viet Nam.

Dr. Linus Pauling, winner of Nobel Prizes for science and peace, asserted the importance of individual conscience according to the Nuremberg precedent.

As interpreted by Pauling, the Nuremberg principle is the individual soldier's rationale for disobeying what he believes is an immoral order.

Pauling implied that the soldier in Viet Nam should have this recourse to conscience.

### IMPATIENT

Because Pauling's call is for negotiation now, he is somewhat impatient with present diplomatic techniques and sets great store by the increasingly major role non-governmental organizations (NGO) and citizens are playing.

While, as Pauling figures, "diplomacy lags behind technology," teach-ins and demonstrations assume new importance in international relations.

Especially effective are the eight Nobel Prize winners, including Pauling, who have banded together in an effort to persuade world leaders to come to an immediate cease-fire and negotiation. Pauling regards this group as "beyond ordinary restrictions," in effect, citizens of the world.

The eminent scientist and pacifist views Britain, France, and Russian as possible intermediaries in any negotiation, but he believes "the complex problem could best be handled by an international conference of nine or ten nations."

When questioned on the role of the United Nations, Pauling replied: "The UN itself would be too clumsy to take up the matter in any formal way. But perhaps the UN could set it up."

In general the nature of war is changing, ventured Pauling, describing the way in which national commitment has gone from a mercenary and limited enterprise to an all-out involvement.

More specifically, Pauling noted such phenomena as the National Liberation Front (NLF) which controls a majority 10 million of 14 million voters in South Viet Nam; the NLF includes Viet Cong and Buddhists. Unfortunately, says Pauling, the U.S. does not recognize NLF as a separate, standing power. A possible compromise,

Pauling suggests, would be to recognize NLF in negotiations as a separate group under Hanoi's sponsorship.

### NO COLLUSION

Toward correcting the misconception that Hanoi and Peking are in collusion, Pauling scored the faulty presentation (Continued on p. 8, col. 1)

## Council votes on ASG membership

Campus political parties, student court systems and student-faculty relations are a few of the topics on which UCSB would receive information as a member of the Associated Student Governments. This is why Legislative Council has voted to join and is now awaiting ratification by the association.

Practical information concerning various aspects to student government services will be shared among over 100 colleges and universities throughout the nation belonging to ASG.

### Regents discuss athletic facility

Under discussion at Thursday and Friday's UC Regents meeting at UCLA will be the proposed half-million dollar interim multi-purpose athletic facility at UCSB.

If approved by the Regents, the facility could be completed on the UCSB campus before next September, according to Vice-Chancellor Stephen Goodspeed.

It would be used for many activities ranging from football to Spring Sing and many other non-athletic events.

Another important proposal to be presented to the Regents will be President Clark Kerr's request that faculty tenure be made in the future by individual Chancellors. The tenure issue has been discussed at other Regents' meetings and is considered by many an important part of Kerr's decentralization plan. A high ranking University official said the Regents will probably vote on the issue during this week's session.

The purpose is to avoid errors made by other schools in the past and to provide a source of new ideas for the betterment of student government.

Last October 14, the ASG held their convention at Perdue University to which UCSB sent two observers, Jay Jeffcoat and Dave Forman. Member schools such as San Jose State, Kansas University, Michigan State and Duke University submitted reports on a variety of subjects, ranging from faculty evaluation guides to student rights. Jeffcoat and Forman compiled a report for the Leg Council and recommended that UCSB become a member. On Nov. 16, the Council voted unanimously to join.

The three year old national organization is student financed (Continued on p. 8, col. 3)

### Prof dies

Campus flags flew at half-mast Monday afternoon for Dr. Samuel Woosy, professor emeritus of Spanish, who died Dec. 8. Woosy had been first chairman of the new Department of Spanish - Portuguese, 1961-63.

El Gaucho  
**Opinion**

EDITORIAL

**Time Enough for Christmas?**

Another seasonal immersion into the hysterical punchbowl known as the act of Christmas is at long last upon us.

Christmas, far removed from anything remotely resembling a time of genuine concern for the state of man, has become instead the finest of the mass produced and nationally advertised business boosters.

Now, we are not down on business boosters. We are not down on Christmas. But we are down on the people who somehow overlook the greater significance of the Christmas season for the lesser.

Can they really overlook the irony of "peace on earth" in a country where the government's greatest single budget expenditure is for defense projects?

Doesn't it strike them as tragic that upwards of 200,000 troops will spend Christmas in a combat zone, unhappy testimony to the grim fact that man is still



Sorry about those Napalm burns, Santa. We didn't realize that YOU would be in that village.

pitifully unable--or perhaps unwilling--to bring about a lasting peace?

It is possible to ignore the fact, imbibed as we are of the Christmas spirit, that this is not, after all, the best of all possible worlds?

We are not saying that everyone should go out into the streets and make it all better. We are simply asking, particularly in this season, that no one forget that it could be better.

Amid the hustle and bustle of people very much caught up in the act of getting and spending, there still may be time for Christmas.

JEFF KREND  
Editor

EL GAUCHO editorials do not necessarily represent the views of other staff members, the Associated Students, or the University of California.

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**The Boiler Room**

**Drafted protestors seen as coming**

To the Editor:

Allow me to engage in a little speculation concerning Mr. Senn's letter (Nov. 15). He referred to an EL GAUCHO article stating that local draft boards will take a closer look at student deferments granted to "dissonant voices." What Mr. Senn overlooked is the oft-cited fact that a substantial portion of the activists in Viet Nam protests are really not full-time students.

Berkeley has a large proportion of these hangers-on. The draft boards, keeping this in mind, will review student deferments granted to protestors, not on the basis of their protests, but on the basis of their student status.

Far from destroying Mr. Senn's beloved "Myth of Democracy," the local boards are

safeguarding students like himself from the draft by filling their quotas from the fringe.

If Mr. Senn receives a II-S classification in the mail this month, he should thank, not only his student status, but the local draft boards for finding enough so-called students to answer the call to duty.

JAN PONS VERMEER  
Sophomore, Political Science

**Thanks given**

To the Editor:

Our thanks to the UCSB student body for its devoted football support throughout this past season cannot be measured in words, yet we would like to take this opportunity, on behalf of the 1965 team, to express

deepest gratitude and appreciation to all who have been behind us.

We were proud to have brought winning football to our school, yet this could not have been accomplished without the invaluable and inspirational backing of the rooting section and the great marching band.

Particular thanks are offered to band director Hal Brendle and to the yell leaders for organizing what we felt has been the finest display of school spirit seen here in a long time.

It has been a good football year for all of us, but let's hope that it's just the beginning. We trust that you'll give the teams to come the same kind of support as you gave us. Thanks from the bottom of our hearts.

BOB BLINDBURY  
Co-Captain  
DICK KEZIRIAN  
Co-Captain

OPEN FORUM

**Traveler defends South**

I am writing this letter to EL GAUCHO in response to the Dec. 3 article entitled "Rights worker describes life in South." There are two sides to every story, and this particular article has not only shown only the adverse conditions in the South, but has shown them with bias also.

Having traveled in the South last summer, I know from experience that its people are not able to differentiate by the license plate of a car whether its occupants are bigots, fascists, or even SCOPE representatives. Gary Imsland would have his readers believe otherwise. Nor are cars bearing California license plates thought to harbor "nigger lovers," "trouble makers," or "communists" as stated by Imsland.

It might be pointed out further that the incident of the Texas trooper pulling the SCOPE representatives to the side of the road for questioning could hardly be considered as typical but rather as an isolated case.

PROVOCATION?

What is of more concern to me, is what was it that provoked the officer to question the SCOPE workers in the first place? Conduct, the condition of the car, and even the physical appearance of the passengers are the concern of every highway officer, North or South. Imsland failed to give any reason.

Gary Imsland expressed and exaggerated the feeling that southern people had toward him and the project SCOPE. "The people would rather see us dead than alive." From my own experience I found the case to be the opposite.

I discovered Southern hospitality to be genuinely sincere and in every respect I was given the most consideration and friendly treatment no matter where I visited, from Bourbon Street, New Orleans, to the swamp Delta area in Mississippi.

We are all aware of the fact that the South is a different part of the United States economically, socially, and politically. Its methods and ways are predicated by over two hundred years of tradition, which will not change suddenly without some friction by the southern people. I do not condone some of its inheritance, but what realistically and practically can be done must be given heavy consideration.

Economically, the South is on

a much lower scale than the rest of the United States. Consequently the cost of living is much lower as well as wages and salaries. Gary Imsland brought up the fact that wages in Sussex, one of the poorest counties in Virginia for both Negroes and whites, were \$1.25 per hour.

For the particular area these wages are average, but this is not a true sample of all Negroes in the South. Construction, particularly on roads, employs a vast majority of Negroes and their wages are upward of \$3.25 per hour.

During my visit I had the opportunity of seeing Negroes employed for road work and other menial jobs to business managers. The veterinarian for the family I stayed with was a Negro. Less than one mile from their home was a half-million dollar ranching concern owned and operated by Negroes.

The accomplishments of SCOPE as enumerated by Gary Imsland deserve credit where credit is due. But there seems

to be a basic misconception in Mr. Imsland's philosophy. He said that Negroes in the South had no "conception of democracy or voting" and this is partly true. But SCOPE's answer to this problem is politically oriented, which is rather like leading a donkey by the tail.

People in economic and social depression have little need for political organization before their social and economic ills are cured, cured by education. Education is the key to the whole problem. For how can any individual be an integral and functional part of any society if he has no conception of its design or workings?

It is true that the South has many problems which are slowly being solved, but the problems themselves are known best to the people who are involved in them and must live with them. They are the ones who will solve them in the most expedient manner.

KENT GILMORE  
Sophomore, Economics

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WHEN HE HANDS BACK YOUR TERM PAPER -- WATCH OUT FOR TH' MISTLETOE."

# New maintenance center to be erected on campus

By LINDA WALLACE  
Staff Writer

A maintenance department is long overdue, states Don Joice, superintendent of physical maintenance.

According to Joice, a new corporation yard, scheduled to be constructed across the street from the old one in 1969 or 1970, will be from 40 to 50,000 square feet in area and will include new buildings and stocking space.

Joice said that between 15 and \$20,000 worth of equipment is now stored in the limited space available, but that anything outside of immediate needs must be procured through the receiving department.

### THE BUDGET

Appropriations for maintenance come from state funds through administration. Although the campus fire department is no longer under the management of physical maintenance, their budget is.

Also included in this budget is garbage disposal. We can happily plan our own garbage disposal system next year which will be more economical.

The maintenance budget for the fiscal year of 1965-66 comes to \$1,207,000, 64% of which goes for salaries, and the rest of which is allotted for equipment and supplies.

### EFFICIENCY

Physical expansion may be five years away, but that does not prevent the department from doing all it can to improve the equipment it is using at present.

For about two years, says Joice, key maintenance vehicles have been equipped with radios.

Even the men carry radios on their belts so that they can be reached quickly on campus for an assignment. This innovation still leaves the work, but at least takes the running out of maintenance.

For greater efficiency, every key on campus has a number and may be replaced merely by

communicating the number to the key shop. Also, architects' blueprints are kept on file for easy location and diagnosis of a defect in any building.

### SHOPS

For every department in maintenance there is a shop, where much of the work is done and equipment is stored.

Joice listed the departments as: janitors' (sixty men), carpenters', painters', locksmiths' (3), heating ventilation mechanics', electricians', and grounds'. The men in all of these occupations are employed full-time by the University.

### ASSIGNMENTS

Besides some of the obvious jobs performed by the above employees, maintenance also takes care of plumbing, glass replacement, redecoration, air conditioning, road repair, landscaping, and upkeep of the athletic fields. Carpenters do minor construction such as remodeling, building of partitions, and rehabilitation of buildings.

One of the serious emergency problems that may arise, mentioned Joice, is a campus power failure during a large storm. In this case, the "first flicker of lights in the Goleta

Valley" means trouble on campus and emergency crews are sent out immediately.

Maintenance has water problems to worry about also. Whenever a new building goes up, which is now going on all over the UCSB campus, the filter system (which Joice designed for the Marine Biology Lab) as well as the pipes to other buildings and laboratory equipment must be shut off so that the new building's water pipes may be connected to the main.

## History exam set

Non-credit examinations to satisfy American History and institutions General Education requirement will be given Jan. 13, 1 p.m. in NH 3045. The requirement is satisfied by passing either the American history examination or the American government examination.

Students interested in the government exam should sign up in NH 3051 by January 3.

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# Mensa accepts geniuses at I. Q. 140--interested?

By BONNIE KESSENICK  
Staff Writer

Strange creatures known as "M's," or Mensa members, actually look and act a great deal like any other human beings --except for the small fact that all have an I.Q. of 140 or above.

Mensa, an international organization of people whose I.Q.'s fit into the top two per cent, originated about ten years ago in England. The group spread into other countries, including the United States, and gained prominence in this country when "Time" magazine ran an article on the unusual organization.

## NEAR-GENIUS I.Q.

Although a near-genius I.Q. is the only criterion for membership, the American Mensa Selection Agency screens prospective members rigidly. The first admission test is free, and is mailed to the applicant. If he passes this, he must take another, supervised test for a \$5 fee.

If the hopeful "M" passes both these tests, which include questions in math, reasoning, and humanities, he is then informed of his I.Q. results. If he measures up, he is admitted, pays his membership fee, and is issued a blue-and-white membership card.

## MONTHLY MEETINGS

Since the actual purpose of the group is to allow members to associate with other high I.Q. persons, meetings of both national and local chapters are held regularly, usually monthly.

Highlighting these gatherings, held at such places as the Fifth Estate Coffee House in Los Angeles, are discussions on complex and timely subjects, and, at time, lectures by members in their own particular field of interest, ranging from world problems to abstruse mathematical theses.

## 'MENSA JOURNAL'

These gatherings, as well as articles by officers, word puzzles, and classified advertising, are duly printed in "The Mensa Journal," the England-published periodical for Mensa members. Mensa Correspondence is printed by the American

chapter of the organization, telling of local events and meetings.

Besides meetings and periodicals, Mensa members are offered such status symbols as Mensa sweatshirts (for \$5) and Mensa charms. Lonely "M's" in any city need merely to obtain a copy of the local Mensa newspaper, to find out where to contact fellow members.

## "RESEARCH PROJECT"

As a "research project," Mensas were also given the opportunity during the 1964 election to fill out a questionnaire on candidates and issues. Questionnaires are also circulated to members at times of crisis

to ascertain membership feeling.

Those interested in becoming "M's," or who simply wish to ascertain their I.Q., should write to American Mensa Selection Agency, P.O. Box 86, Gravesend Station, Brooklyn 23, N.Y. for testing materials.

## Block C movie

Block "C" presents a movie, "Under the Yum Yum Tree," tomorrow night, 7 and 9, in Campbell Hall. Admission is 50¢.

# German poems to be read

A reading of German poetry by stage and motion picture actor John E. Wengraf will be held Friday at 10 a.m. in SH 1004, sponsored by the Depart-

ment of Foreign Languages for German students.

Poetry to be read will include works by Goethe, Schiller, Lenau, Eichendorff, and Heine.



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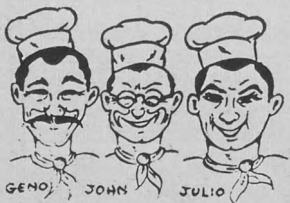
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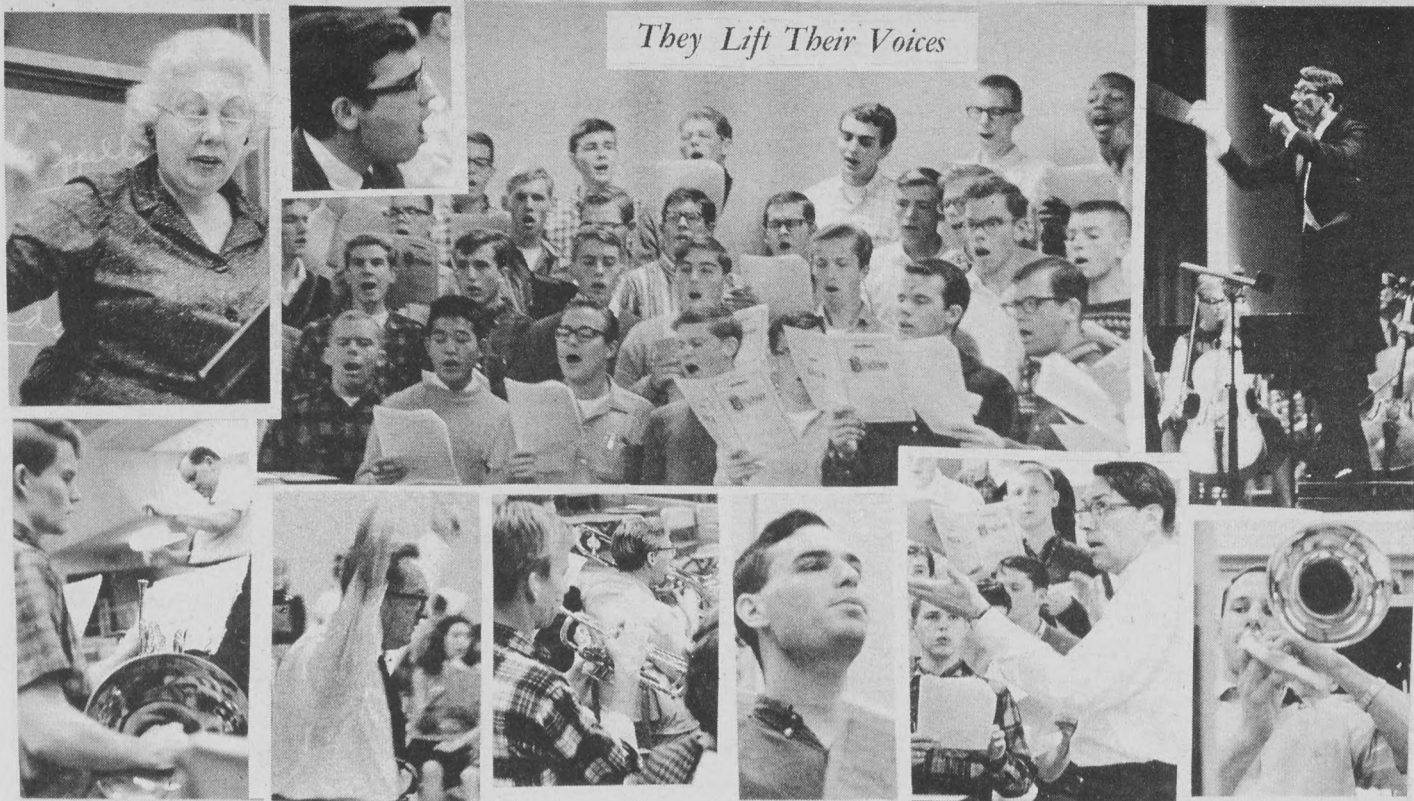
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## Dozer says Monroe Doctrine alive

Donald M. Dozer, professor of history at UCSB, stated in his recent book that although the Monroe Doctrine has been pronounced dead, buried, and eulogized, it still lives.

In "The Monroe Doctrine: Its Modern Significance," Dr. Dozer traces evolutionary rise of the Doctrine from its inception in the minds of its framers to its role in last spring's military intervention in the Dominican Republic.

"The Monroe Doctrine is essentially a policy pronouncement of the U.S. versus Europe and only incidentally concerns itself with relations between US and Latin America," Dozer writes.

A major interpretational change in the Doctrine occurred at the beginning of the 20th century when the concept of protecting Latin America from political interference was broadened to include protection

against European economic penetration and control.

Under Theodore Roosevelt's administration the Doctrine was interpreted to mean that the U.S. not only assumed role of sole protector but also punishment-giver to Latin America.

Consequently the U.S. found itself in the position of "fighting Latin American to compel them to allow the U.S. to protect them against Europeans."

In cold-war period the U.S. is faced by the question: Can it logically and in good conscience oppose foreign encroachment on American shores when it is intervening on shores of other continents?

According to Dozer, the Cuban and Dominican Republic crises showed that when the U.S. is faced with a question of national interest, it will act in that interest rather than think about the possible inconsistency of its action.

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## THE GORGON





by BOB STOLL, Sports Columnist

**DATELINE--Goleta** (which is located on the outskirts of UCSB, which is located on the outskirts of Isla Vista). It's December 12 (my mother's birthday, but that's another story) and it's 2 a.m. I can't sleep, and I'm sad and mad among other things. The 11th had been a hard day for Gaucho athletes. The gridders lost (?) the Camellia Bowl, and our hapless hoopers were out hustled by a very mediocre Baylor five.

**FIRST MAD THEN SAD**

It was too bad when the Gauchos had that two-pass touchdown called back. . . it was maddening to have the decision on the downing of that punt on the one foot line reversed. What happened on that pass interference play (Oppezzo) doesn't matter any more but there will always be some questions.

One thing I'll never know is why an option was run with no time left on a muddy field (muddy, wet ball too), and with a poor field position. It was third down on the Diablo four yard line with only one yard to go for a first down. The score was 18-10 and we had a chance to salvage a tie. It's all over now. . . if they could have made it, everybody (including myself) would have called it a great tactical move and a fine play. It's all in sports.

Mike Hitchman played a great game. . . that's all you can say. Corky Barrett made one of the finest defensive plays of the game. . . there were three Diablos in front of one Diablo runner heading right for Barrett, and somehow Corky squeezed through that 700 pound wall and made the tackle at scrimmage.

John Keever and Jason Franci made some flashy receptions, mud or no mud. . . We lose Jason but John will be back to lead the team (he's a newly elected co-captain). Jim Orear did some impressive and effective backfield blocking which made things easier on Hitchman. They were all great and there's a rumor going around that they'll be better next year. . . reserve me a room at the Sacramento Hilton.

**SHORT SHORTS**

Block C meeting tonight at 7:30 in Robertson Gymnasium. There will be election of officers and a short talk on physical fitness by Oscar Levant. UCSB outgained CSLC 262 to 244 in total offense. UCSB also outgained the Staters in spirit. You couldn't help being proud of those Santa Barbarans standing faithfully in the rain through three hours of football and all the paraphernalia that goes along with the game. There are probably quite a few kids walking around with the sniffles but it was a sacrifice with big dividends. Anybody who watched that game on TV knows who Santa Barbara is and what it stands for.

**GAUCHO SPIRIT TOPS**

The whole football season was characterized by the mushrooming of school spirit and support. New attendance records were set, and the residents of Santa Barbara woke up and got behind us full force. . . it was a total effort.

Congratulations to Bill McKeever, Gene Teale, and the rest of the cheerleaders and songleaders. . . they were tops. McKeever always had something up his sleeve. He got that trailer for La Playa Stadium to get closer to the audience, (Continued on p. 7, col. 6)

# Cagers called on 29 fouls, fall to hot Seattle, 90-82

By DAVE HYAMS

Granted 46 trips to the free throw line by officials who were somewhat less than praiseworthy, the Seattle Chieftans leveled Santa Barbara's cage record at 2-2 when they turned back the Gauchos 90-82 in Robertson Gym, Monday night.

The hometown five was flagged down for 29 personal fouls, and Russ Banko, Dick Hallett, and John Peterson all managed to foul out before it was over. The Chieftans, especially Tom Workman, were more than capable from the line, where they hit 74%. Workman, the games leading scorer with 32, sank 20 of 24 charities.

But if Seattle was warm with the free throws, they were torrid from the floor. Without even fattening the average with fast-break layups, the Chiefs sank a phenomenal 60% of their casts.

Santa Barbara held a 43-36 halftime bulge, but after the intermission, everything Seattle threw up went in. The visitors tied the count at 52-all after six minutes, and went ahead to stay at 56-54 immediately thereafter.

While Coach Gallon, hoping to find the right combination, shuffled players like the Cincinnati Kid mixing a deck, the Gauchos fell to an eight point deficit, 72-64, with five minutes remaining.

Then like the cavalry appearing in the distance, Ben Pope hit a pair of jumpers and his teammates chipped in with a couple of free throws to narrow the gap to only two at 70-72.

But that was as close as the Gauchos came to victory, for Hallett and Peterson fouled out, each time sending Workman to



**UP FOR TWO--Center Dick Hallett drives for a layup over Baylor defender Darrell Hardy in Saturday night's action.**

the line for two charities to put the game out of reach.

For the first time in his career, Pope was the leading Gaucho scorer. The guard from Washington, D.C. boosted his average to 13.5 with a 24 point output, sinking nine of 16 floor shots and six-for-seven from

the line. Russ Banko contributed 18 to the losing cause, including six out of seven free throws to bring his charity average to 88%.

Tomorrow the cagers take to the road, traveling to Stillwater, Oklahoma to take on the Cow- (Continued on p. 7, col. 6)

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# Gymnasts in home opener against SFVSC

On Jan. 3 the San Fernando Valley State College gymnastics team, a power comparable in its own right to any of the great teams of sports history, will make its initial appearance at UCSB. This double dual meet will feature Cal Poly (SLO) taking on both SFVSC and our own Gauchos. Competing in the meet will be a number of San Fernando's nationally ranked gymnasts.

This first home meet will enable UCSB students to view some of the greats of the college gymnastic scene. It will also be their first opportunity to take a look at the newest addition to the University's Intercollegiate competition program.

Due to scheduling difficulties the team was unable to take part in last weekend's San Jose Invitational meet.

# Gauchos start tomorrow on holiday cage schedule

(Continued from p. 6)

The boys of Oklahoma State. The Cowboys swept through the Big Eight with a league-pacing 12-2 record last year before being eliminated in the NCAA playoffs.

Then Saturday the quintet will be in Tallahassee, visiting the Florida State Seminoles, before completing the southern swing in Nashville against Vanderbilt next Tuesday. The powerful Commodores ran away with the rugged Southeast Conference with a 15-1 record and were 24-4 on the season in 1965.

The Vanderbilt attack features perhaps the best player Gallon's Gang will face all year in All-American center Clyde Lee.

Returning to the coast, the Gauchos head to San Jose for the WCAC Tournament December 27-30. USF is favored to capture the tourney, as they have been for the last three years, but they never have been successful. Last year they fell to Santa Clara, and to Santa Barbara the time before.

# Frosh cruise to easy win

Monday night a classy Frosh team methodically annihilated a scrappy, but outmanned L.A. Metropolitan squad.

The final score was 88 - 61, but even that does not paint a true picture of the game. The Frosh were able to score almost at will as Mike Whitesides, Doug Franklin and Don Tillman again and again drove through a slow Metropolitan defense for easy layups.

It was truly a team effort as Tillman led the Santa Barbara scoring with 12 points and five men scored in double figures. Leroy Jackson and Whitesides, a fast developing forward, shared the rebounding honors with a dozen apiece.

If the Frosh can retain the sharp passing, team play and opportunism displayed in Monday night's impressive victory they should be able to handle S.B.C.C. tonight.

# Table tennis finals to be held tonight in San Miguel Hall

Finals of the 1965-1966 UCSB table tennis championship will be played off tonight, at 7 p.m. in San Miguel Hall. The victor of the winning bracket, twice defending champion Brooks Williams, will play off with the winner of the loser's bracket, Mark Dawson. Dawson defeated David Kasai to reach the finals.

The two finalists of Wednesday's match will be sent to Stanford in Feb. for the Western Intercollegiate Conference championship.

# Coed volleyballers place in collegiate tournament

Two UCSB women's volleyball teams placed high in the recent Intercollegiate Volleyball Tournament of Southern California. Entering teams in both the A and B divisions, the Gauchettes placed second in the B's and third in the A division.

# More Stoll

(Continued from p. 6)

he had some classy yells, some cute quips over the mike, and a never-ending enthusiasm. The tunnel of fans he organized for the Cal Western game had to be a factor in the second half splurge that led to the 34-7 victory.

Hal Brendle and his rainsoaked band played on and on. Some of Hal's halftime shows were the best I've ever seen.

Russ Banko is on his way to another great year on the free throw line. He's 29 for 33 and that came out to a fine 87.9 per cent. He put in 157 of 177 for a 88.1% in 1964-65.

# Murphy, Wells nab surfing trophies

The UCSB surfing championship was decided last Saturday in a contest that was plagued

by bad surf.

The winner of the men's competition was Eric Murphy, while Jane Wells captured the women's title. In the battle for first in the men's division, Murphy had his hands full from Jeff Kruthers, Terry Saunders, Reed Lockhart, Bill Sunkel and Jim Hansen.

Miss Wells captured her first place prize over runners-up Carol Mautner and Mole Craft.

Both division were very tight and the winners were in doubt until late in the meet.

SEATTLE 90			
	FG	FT	TP
La Cour, f	10	4-7	24
Lott, f-g	3	0-0	6
Workman, c-f	6	20-24	32
Tebbs, g	1	0-0	2
Looney, g	2	2-2	6
Johnson, f	1	1-2	3
Strong, c	5	5-7	15
Acres, g	0	2-4	2
Totals	28	34-46	90
UCSB 82			
	FG	FT	TP
Banko, f	6	6-7	18
Peterson, f	4	3-4	11
Hallett, c	4	4-6	12
Cobb, g	1	3-4	5
Wood, g	0	0-0	0
Roehl, f	2	2-3	6
Hiles, f	0	0-0	0
Hess, c	0	0-2	0
Popc, g	9	6-7	24
Demmelmaier, g	1	4-4	6
Totals	27	28-37	82

Halftime Score: UCSB 43, Seattle 36.  
 Team Fouls: Seattle 26; UCSB 29.  
 Fouled Out: Hallett, Peterson, Banko.  
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# Leaders describe council purposes

(Continued from p. 1)

"There is no point," Shih continued, "in class presidents attending Legislative Council; they are not really related activities; there is no working relationship."

Berman, conversely, feels that "class councils to want to be a part of AS government, but we are limited because class councils don't have a voting seat on Leg Council."

### BETTER COMMUNICATION

"If we had a representative, it would make for better communication," he stated. "They won't give us an avenue for communication with the AS government."

There seems to be a general consensus that class government is a vehicle for student identification with a particular class.

Rick Schwartz, AS Student Affairs Committee chairman, stated, "Class councils definitely should not be scrapped, because there is a definite necessity for student identification with his class."

### MORE CONTACT

Ed Hazelton, Freshman president, stated that "class councils have more contact with people."

Jeff Berman, Sophomore vice-president, and one of the leading figures in the recent debate, stated that the arrangement of UCSB is one of non-affiliates, and that class councils give these non-affiliates a chance to participate in student government.

AS Vice-President Dave Forman feels that class councils "have to be given more important jobs," because this would "create more interest."

"They should be more active," Forman stated, "but

## Negotiation asked

(Continued from p. 1)

of the State Department White Paper. Collusion was charged, but it was shown in the statistical appendix that very little logistic support was being given Hanoi by the Red Chinese.

Historical hostility was cited by Pauling as a major obstacle in Hanoi-Peking amity. Even the ideological bond of Communism would not suffice to overcome this obstacle, Pauling feels.

With a parting shot, Pauling called State Department releases "completely untrustworthy."

this isn't their fault, because AS government should really define what class government is."

Class councils, according to Khachigian, "are a club and like any other club that can sponsor movies, they are there to provide a service."

Schwartz feels that the "primary purpose of class councils is to organize and coordinate class activities," adding that the council must have a "leader that can maintain the interest of the students on the council in order to work effectively."

### STUDENT SERVICES

Class councils provide student services, according to Berman. "The sophomore council builds the Homecoming Queen's float, sponsors speakers and concerts."

Hazelton described the activities of freshman class council: "Our major activities are a constitutional revision providing better representation on class council, putting Christmas lights on the library building with the sophomore class, and sponsoring Freshman Tag Day, a money-making activity."

## Program slated

Choral groups from the University of California, Santa Barbara, will present a program of Christmas music on KEY-T, Channel 3, at 6:30 tonight under the direction of Miss Dorothy Westra, associate professor of music.

Miss Westra will direct the Chamber Singers in a program for the Newcomers Club at 1:30 p.m., and she will conduct the Women's Glee Club, Les Girls and the Chamber Singers in a UCSB Department of Music Christmas program in Campbell Hall at 8:30 p.m.

# ASG membership awaits approval

(Continued from p. 1)

and student run. Each member school receives the Student Government Reference Manual and additional inserts containing detailed descriptions of student government programs from schools all over the United States. Hailing the manual as the organization's "most tangible and impressive asset," Jeffcoat believes it speaks well for the potential he sees for the organization.

Rather than randomly sending questionnaires to other schools as we have in the past, we would have an efficient source of information, Jeffcoat contends.

One of the criticisms of ASG was its attempt to clearly distinguish itself from another more established student government group, the National Student Association. Much more broadly oriented, NSA serves primarily as a student voice in national affairs by taking stances on political issues. ASG is more student oriented and thus far refuses to stand on any issues so as to avoid binding member institutions.

But Jeffcoat and Forman appear optimistic about the potential of ASG. From the interest shown by other schools for our programs and structure, Jeffcoat feels UCSB can play a role in leading the new organization into a position of national student government pro-

minence. In this way, he believes, we can create our "own" national organization to help make ASUCSB government more meaningful.

Already the Student Government Reference Manual has provided information which prompted suggestions for revision of the judicial system.

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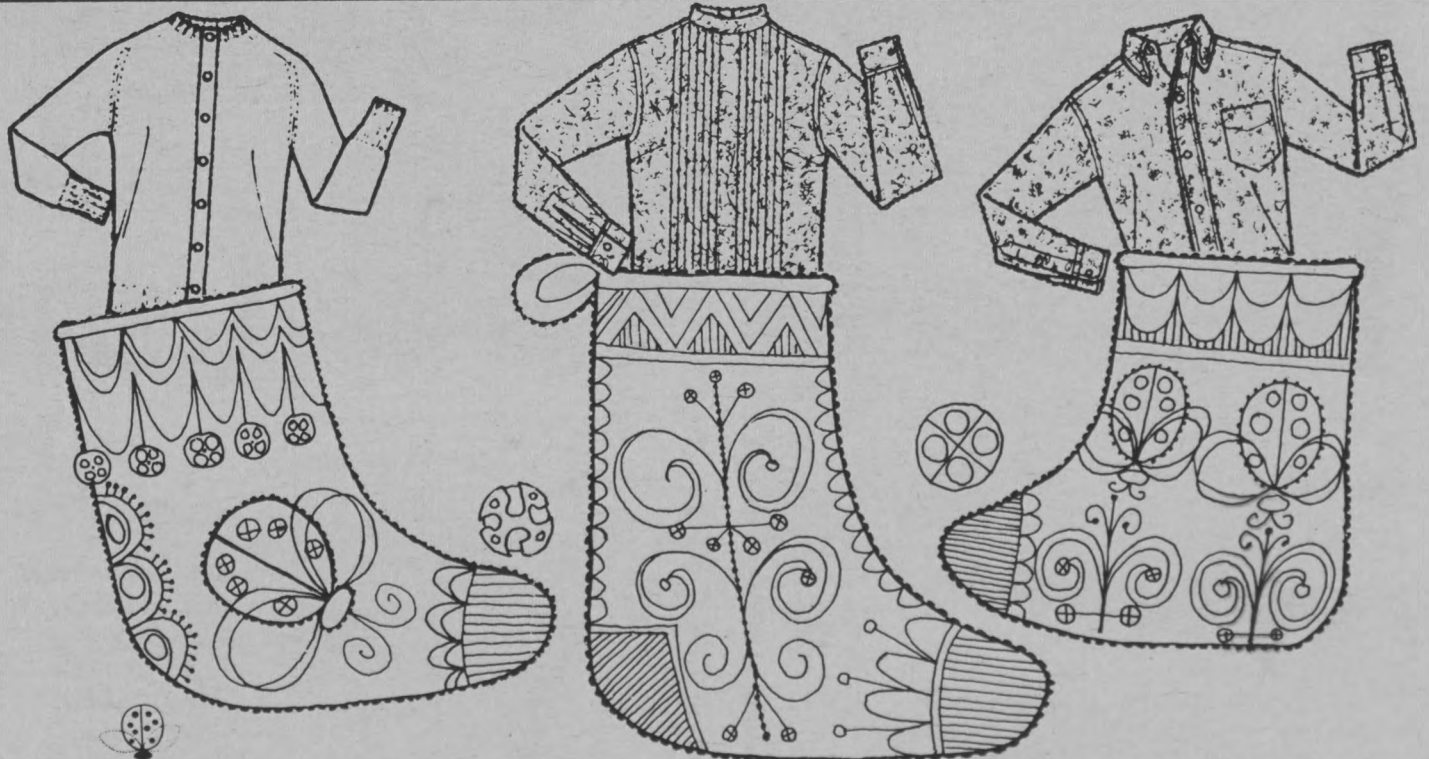
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# Few voting rights plague Sussex

(Editor's Note: This is the fourth in a series of four articles by four members of SCOPE. These students spent the past summer in Sussex County, Virginia, working on Negro voter registration drives.)

By LANNY KAUFER

Contrary to what you may believe, the signing of a voting rights bill by a U.S. president does not automatically result in the registration of untold members of Southern Negroes. Working with Santa Barbara SCOPE this summer in Sussex County, Virginia, I came to realize the ineffectiveness of the Voting Rights Bill.

The registrar's office in Sussex County is open one Monday a month from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. with an hour off for lunch. Needless to say, these hours are not adequate for a voting-age population of 12,000 people, sixty per cent of whom are Negroes working ten hours a day.

Upon arriving in Sussex in early July, we learned that the office was to be open only once during our eight weeks in the county. With a naive common only to white northern college students, we began a vigorous campaign of petitioning and letter writing.

## RIGHTS BILL PASSED

Rejected at every level of government in the state, we began to watch the newspapers, anxiously awaiting the passage of the Voting Rights Bill. Meanwhile, we spent our time in many other activities necessary to build a movement.

Finally, in mid-August, the bill was passed. We hurried to Washington to find out what

the Attorney General could now do to help us open the registrar's office. The answer from a Justice Department lawyer: "Nothing. Why don't you demonstrate?"

Before I discuss the demonstrations, I should explain this seemingly strange reply from the Attorney General's office.

## BILL INEFFECTIVE

The Voting Rights Bill suspended literacy tests and reduced the poll tax pending a court decision on the constitutionality of these changes. However, all other matters of registration, such as time, place and number of registration days per month, are left to the state and county electoral boards.

After discovering the impotence of the bill, we decided that more demonstrations were needed. The newly-formed Sussex County Improvement Association, the first organization of Sussex Negroes, agreed. A march was planned.

## WAVERLY MARCH

The march involved about 150 local Negroes walking silently to the courthouse from a church two miles away. Fortunately, the state troopers were there in full force, so no incidents of violence took place.

That night in Waverly, the town that served as our home base, we held a meeting of the Negro teenagers. They expressed a unanimous desire to return to the courthouse every day until the county electoral board changed the registration schedule.

The following day the demonstrations began. They consisted of singing and picketing in a circle around the statue in front of the courthouse. This statue symbolized the problem we were combatting.

The monument is a Confederate soldier who faces south instead of the street as one

would usually expect. The inscription at his feet reads, "The principles for which they fought live eternally."

## HISTORY ALTERED

For two afternoons following the march we sang and picketed with little reaction from the county officials. On the third day, something happened that has undoubtedly altered the course of Sussex County's history.

This demonstration began like the previous ones, but the spirit was higher and the singing louder. Then it happened; the picket line moved into the courthouse office building.

At first we carried our signs silently down the long corridor. Then a voice rang out, "Ain't Gonna Let Nobody Turn Me 'Round." Instantly, everyone joined in the song and every office door slammed shut.

## LAW SUMMONED

For the next one or two hours we filled that dingy corridor with song after song.

Finally the county judge appeared and ordered the sheriff to remove us. The sheriff summoned almost every law officer in the county and in twenty minutes ten squad cars surrounded the courthouse.

We decided not to go to jail at that time because the teenagers had not told their parents that they might be arrested. But we told the sheriff that we would return in three days with 200 adults prepared to go to jail, unless the registrar's office was opened.

Two days later, the Sussex County electoral board announced a new registration schedule effective throughout the following months until the November general election. Thus we saw the office open this summer for a grand total of 12 hours, during which time 375 Negroes were registered.

I hope that in relating this experience with the Sussex registrar I have clarified my initial point that Federal leg-

islation alone will not win equality for the American Negro. Every individual must accept his personal responsibility for the tragedy of the South, and act accordingly.



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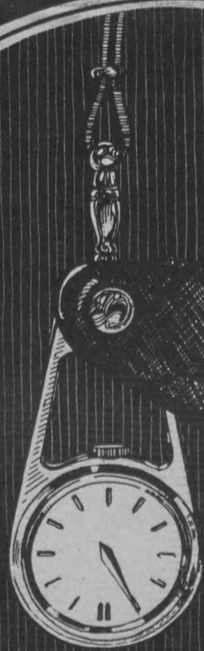
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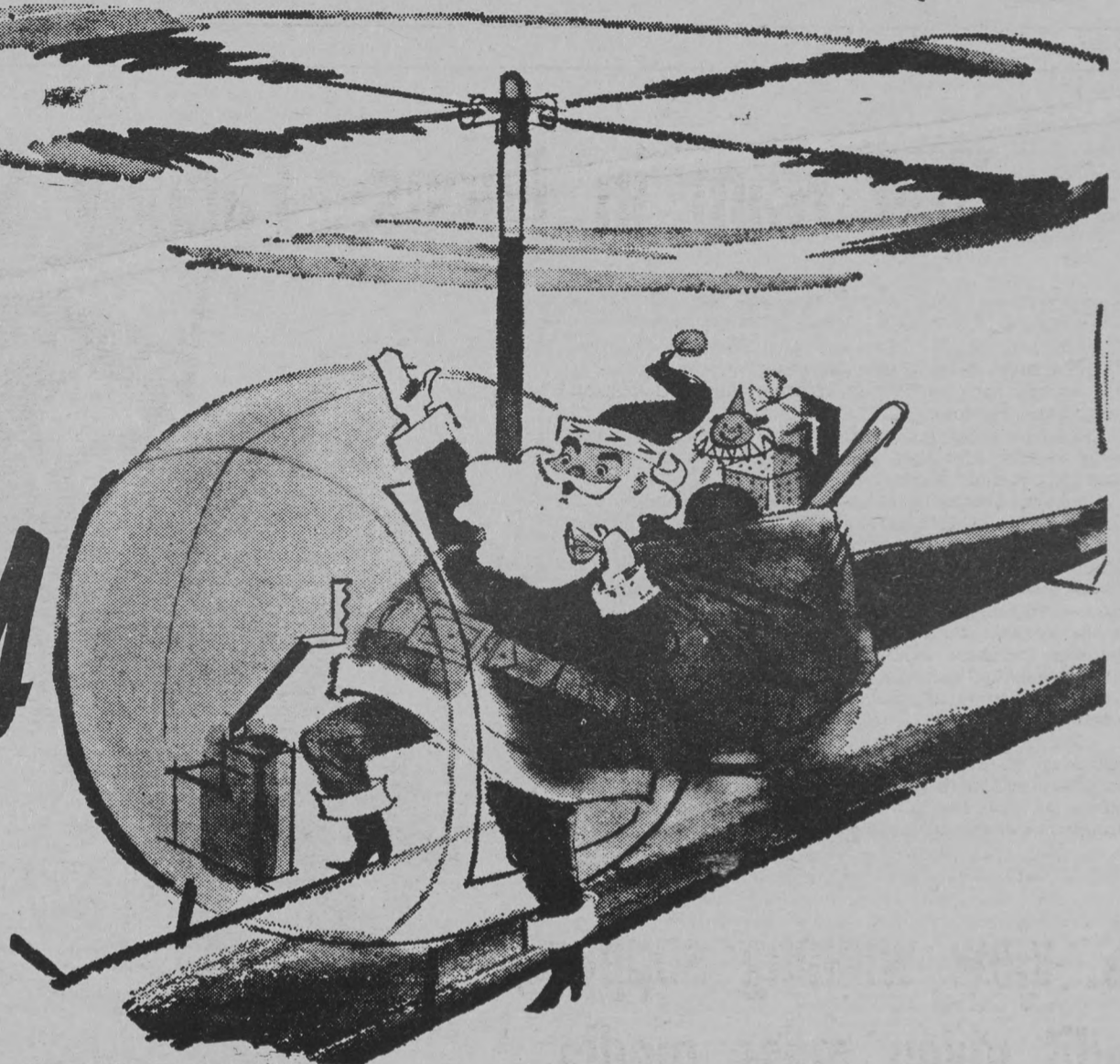


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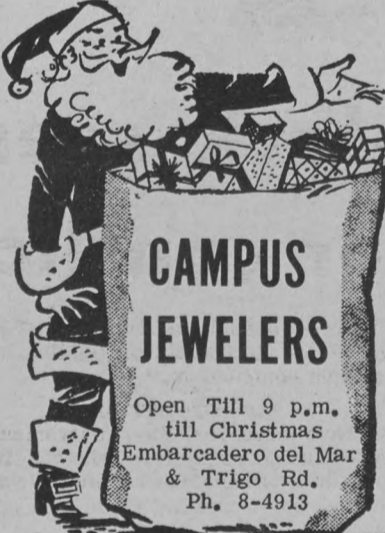
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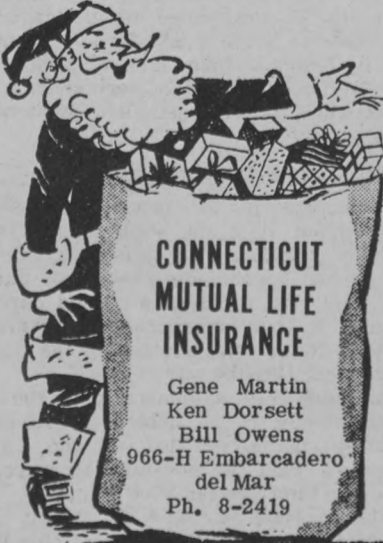
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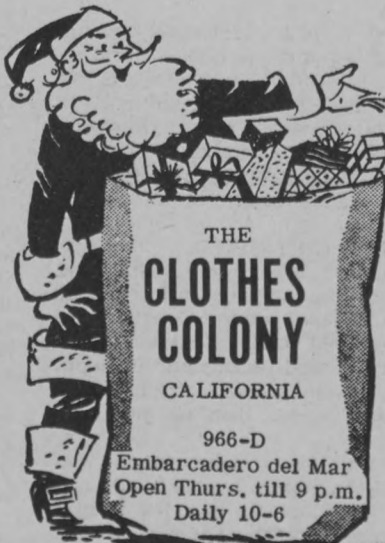
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# El Gaucho

Special  
Supplement

Associated Students, University of California, Santa Barbara

Page 11

Wednesday, Dec. 15, 1965

## Viet Nam in Focus: Faculty Speaks Out

(Editor's note: Eisenhower sent a token force of U.S. "advisors," Kennedy re-inforced them and Johnson sent whole divisions.

Thousands of Americans were sent and are now being sent to Viet Nam to spend this part of their lives with guns in their hands.

And the subtleties, the social, political, economic and humanitarian subtleties compound the issues, requiring that the public inform themselves as never before when deciding what to think about the Vietnamese war.

The views expressed in this EL GAUCHO supplement by members of the faculty--a student supplement is in the works--are presented with the intention of bringing some of these issues into sharper focus; to stimulate discussion and--as far as space will permit--to supplement the information available to the campus community via the national news media.

The interviews should be regarded as a random sampling of faculty opinion, with the reservation that an effort was made to sample as many different departments as space would permit and to print opposing viewpoints wherever they became known.)

### U.S. view winning support; credit given mass media

By SUZY CARTER  
Staff Writer

Disaffection regarding U.S. policy in Viet Nam is too confined to merit marked change in policy, according to Dr. Peter Hall, Assistant Professor of Sociology.

Identification with the American cause, on the other hand, is sufficiently promoted via mass media and belief in American ideals to sway the majority of Americans toward support of our Viet Nam policy.

"A year ago, many people were unsure of what was going on in Viet Nam," Hall recalled. "There was less news coverage, and subsequently less of an issue. Involvement has now increased, and so has discussion of U.S. policy. The government has been pressed to make concrete statements in reference to this policy."

Because the issue has been posed by the government in terms of the U.S. defending democracy in Southeast Asia against the forces of communism, the majority of Americans have been found to support the American point of view, Hall said. In the past 20 years, U.S. international relations has been premised on two basic points.

#### BIPARTISAN POLICY

First, our policy is based on internal society, and has been primarily bipartisan; that is, the Republicans and the Democrats have generally concurred on foreign policy issues. "There has been a tendency to make foreign relations a non-political issue," Hall stated.

Secondly, our policy has been defined in terms of the constitution. "In the question of democracy versus communism," he explained, "our ideology has been identified by Americans with the virtues of goodness and justness, whereas communism is almost invariably termed evil and totalitarian."

"As the external conflict in-

creases, there is a tendency for society to unify internally, and oppose any disagreement which would threaten unity."

#### REASONS FOR SUPPORT

Once people question foreign policy, they have no place to turn, or little basis upon which to justify their dissent, Hall said in effect.

Another reason Hall offered for American support of administration policy is the fact that we are so far away from the actual issue. We must rely upon mass media and government information, which is necessarily sympathetic to the American point of view.

"The only time recently that there has been serious opposition was during the Korean conflict," expressed Hall. "People could see our involvement there because they had sons and relatives involved."

#### DEMAND FOR CHANGE

"If the situation worsens in Viet Nam, and it looks as though the U.S. cannot win, then there will be an urgent demand for change in policy."

Hall went on to discuss the motives of the minority who harbor sentiments against our Viet Nam policy. These people are "primarily from University-type circles."

This is about the first time the professors have taken the lead in organizing political movement directed toward foreign policy, and it provided

(Continued on p. 14, col. 1)



### Communication lack seen in student-soldier conflict

By NANCY CALIGIURI  
Staff Writer

Two UCSB professors, David Gold, chairman of the sociology department and political science instructor Robert Noel, pronounced opposing views of the Viet Nam issue.

Commenting first on the hostility between soldiers and students, both expressed similar sentiments that the problem originates in a lack of understanding.

According to Dr. Gold, the general resentment of soldiers toward students is one to be expected from those in a less desirable situation (soldiers) toward those in a more desirable situation (students).

Gold expressed strong resentment against the belief that students pursue a college education only to avoid being drafted; furthermore, he stated his belief in the sincerity of the motives of students who protest the war as not stemming from cowardice, arguing that many of them have demonstrated a willingness to lay down their lives in the civil rights battle in the South.

#### U.S. POLICY CRITICIZED

Directing his criticism to the press and other supporters of the administration's Viet Nam policy, Gold accused them of promoting the resentment between college students and soldiers by distortion and demagogic attempts to imply that anyone who criticizes the administration policy is less than 100 per cent patriotic.

He called the reaction of many of those who support the Viet Nam policy hypocritical, explaining that they demonstrate the least faith in American democracy. "They (Administration supporters) feel that the only way to fight the enemy is by annihilating them."

Attacking the widespread belief that we are

in Viet Nam to defend that country's freedom, he stated, "the motivation for fighting in Viet Nam is to fight communism."

#### NO ESCALATION

"We have supported any government that is anti-communist regardless whether it be a democracy or a totalitarian regime. We always seem to end up supporting those who oppress the masses."

Although not in favor of withdrawing our troops from Viet Nam at this time, he called it "unrealistic to think of bringing people to the conference table by escalating the war."

Questioning the honesty of our interest in negotiations, he condemned our policy of "trying to defeat North Viet Nam in a military victory by bombing them into surrender. I don't believe we're interested in negotiations. We're interested in a military solution, not in negotiation but surrender."

#### DECEPTION

Arguing that the American people have been deceived about what the situation in Viet Nam was in the past and what it is today, Gold said that if we had been sincere about our intentions in Viet Nam, we would have geared our efforts to building a truly democratic government in South Viet Nam. "We must stop the bombings and stop escalating the war."

Continuing his argument that the public has been deceived, he quoted a statement of U Thant to the effect that "if the American people knew what the possibilities were, there would not be bloodshed in Viet Nam."

"The motivation for this deceit is our commitment to a military solution. We are afraid of democracy for the Vietnamese."

(Continued on p. 14, col. 1)

# Politics not affected by Viet war activity

By STEVE BAILEY  
Staff Writer

Despite public clamor and discord over Viet Nam, the conflict has not had a "significant effect" on national politics, according to Dean Mann of Political Science.

The "inability" of Republicans to exert political power toward the conduct of the war is a major reason for this, stated Mann. Instead, they are "in a position to argue about responsibility" or simply "go along with Democratic leadership." "Given a position of greater Republican strength, the war might be a greater factor," said Mann.

However, the greatest factor seems to be the "sagacity of Johnson's leadership." By consolidating the nation's political interest, the President has caused remarkable unity in government, according to Mann. Moreover, his personal power has discouraged opposition. "Johnson has done a tremendous job of pre-empting the political center," stated the professor.

Mann sees the most significant opposition coming from Johnson's own party. "The ones most affected are the liberal Democrats," opined the professor.

## ESCALATION

However, all of this could change if the conflict alters. Mann views Johnson as politically strongest right now. If the war "expands and deepens," the greater involvement will "not be to the benefit of Johnson." According to Mann, "escalation" would open concern over conflict with Red China, and over-involvement in the war.

On the other hand, a lessening of the U.S. participation would lead to Republican charges that "we still haven't done enough." In addition, a radical pullout would probably injure our "image" in the eyes of the world, particularly the Orient.

Either way, Johnson would stand to lose, according to Mann. For the time being, however, "war is not a crucial factor in the minds of the American electorate."

As to the problem of a peace settlement, Mann believes that "the electorate would be quite happy to settle for a negotiated peace." However, the Democrats "can't hope to gain from a settlement, and may lose," stated Mann. "The Republicans can always say we could have won if we had done more. It's always easier to argue that there's 'no substitute for victory,'" concluded Mann.

## ANTAGONISM

In addition to Republican opposition, Mann foresees Conservative antagonism to moves on Johnson's part for a settlement. "Only the far right feels we have to win to preserve our national honor," stated the professor.

"Their judgment perhaps is not very sophisticated, because they believe we should assert our hegemony in Southeast Asia." In fact, Mann notes, "There is a good deal of justice to the idea that Johnson has taken the approach in Viet Nam favored by Goldwater." In this respect, "Johnson has not been exactly candid."

## TURNER OPINION

Because of the Viet Nam conflict, President Johnson has

had a new role in international politics thrust at him, stated Political Science Professor Henry Turner.

"I think he felt he was more qualified for domestic affairs," opined Turner. "But because of the war he has been forced to devote much more time to foreign affairs."

Another reaction of the war on the national scene has been the sensitivity of the Democratic party to the "war party" label, continued Turner. "All of the twentieth century major wars have occurred under Democratic Presidents," and Democratic leaders are "very much concerned about this. They regret the connotation."

On the other hand, the Republicans seem to be gathering little political advantage from the conflict. They have felt "some advantage," but on the whole, are giving the President's decisions "quite thorough support." Their main role has been one of "urging escalation" thus far, concluded Turner.

As the war progresses, it will be felt ever-increasingly, at home, believes Turner. "It will tend to reduce expenditures in certain areas. This is unfortunate."

## THREE ALTERNATIVES

"Actually, there are three alternatives for peace," continued the Professor, although one of them, "pulling out" is clearly "unrealistic. It is likely the Viet Cong would proceed to occupy the area as soon as we left."

Another possibility, "stepping up the war by bombing some harbors and certain industries," might evoke a positive response from China, stated Turner. However, "we haven't the information to come to a satisfactory answer, to know."

"I think I would be inclined to stop bombing for awhile. Simply reduce military operations. If it did not work, at least it wouldn't produce any irreparable damage."

In any case, "Johnson would like very much to see it end." But, Turner added, "he doesn't seem to know how to go about it."

## SETTLEMENTS

Turner views any peace settlements as very problematic. "We know very well that simply by allowing an aggressor to extend his boundaries, such as Hitler did in Europe, you will not prevent war, you simply postpone it."

However, "you can stumble into World War III, just as the Europeans did in 1914. Continuing conflict in Viet Nam could draw Russia, the United States, and China into an unwanted war," according to Turner.

Apparently, a major problem is the scarcity of reliable information, stressed Turner. Despite the lack of national turmoil over Viet Nam, "the American people have never been in more of a quandary. We just don't have the information necessary to reach a decision determining how to end the conflict."

# Impact of popular opinion seen as related to degree of concern

By NANCY DOOLEY  
Assistant Copy Editor

"Among the general public, there seems to be no absence of support for the President's policies," stated Professor Carl Hetrick of the Political Science Department, when asked about public opinion and the Vietnamese war.

Conducting studies is the best way to determine public opinion, but commercial polls are "usually not sophisticated enough," he said. Commercial polls are usually more concerned with policy among the electorate at large than among certain elements, such as the more knowledgeable or more concerned ones, Hetrick pointed out.

When polls are conducted, the individual being questioned is too rarely asked about his degree of concern, he stated. But he felt that the only way to determine the influence of an opinion is to ask: Are the opinions of sufficient importance to figure in the way a person acts politically?

## UNCONCERNED

"Taking all matters of public policy together, not more than 20 per cent of the electorate are sufficiently concerned to use issues in any noticeable degree for motivation of political actions," Mr. Hetrick stated.

"It is one thing to hold an opinion and another thing to perform some politically relevant act," such as voting or writing a letter to a Congressman, he added. The impact of opinion on policy depends on the people who care enough to act.

Hetrick could only speculate on the results of recent peace movements, saying that their actual effort on public opinion is difficult to determine. "They could: (1) Achieve the effect which they seek and draw attention to the war and reasons against the war, or (2) they could have precisely the opposite effect of what they're trying to have. In reaction to the demonstrations, the support could go in the opposite direction."

In any case, Dr. Hetrick added, "The effects of these groups and their activities are not likely to be uniform among the whole population." He felt that the group would best achieve its purpose among people whose basic political attitudes had much in common with the group.

## CONSENSUS PUSHED

Dr. Donald Hansen of the Sociology Department attributed much of the overwhelming support of the present policies to the lack of debate in the Senate. The government is pushing consensus, making it difficult to speak in favor of getting out of Viet Nam.

He pointed to a recent Harris survey showing a dramatic increase in approval of policy from last March. Only seven per cent now wants the U.S. to get out of Viet Nam, 65 per cent want to hold the line and 28 per cent want to escalate, according to the survey. Last March, 38 per cent wanted to get out.

There has been a change of policy since the 1964 election, but the wisdom of this change has not been debated, said Hansen. The Senate leaders present a unified front, and have thus stifled debate in Congress.

As a result, the mass media in the form of the Washington newsman is the major vehicle for debate. He is inadequate in this role, since it is not his real function. In Washington press conferences, the newsman is not allowed to pursue the question he asks the President and therefore, debate is increasingly stifled.

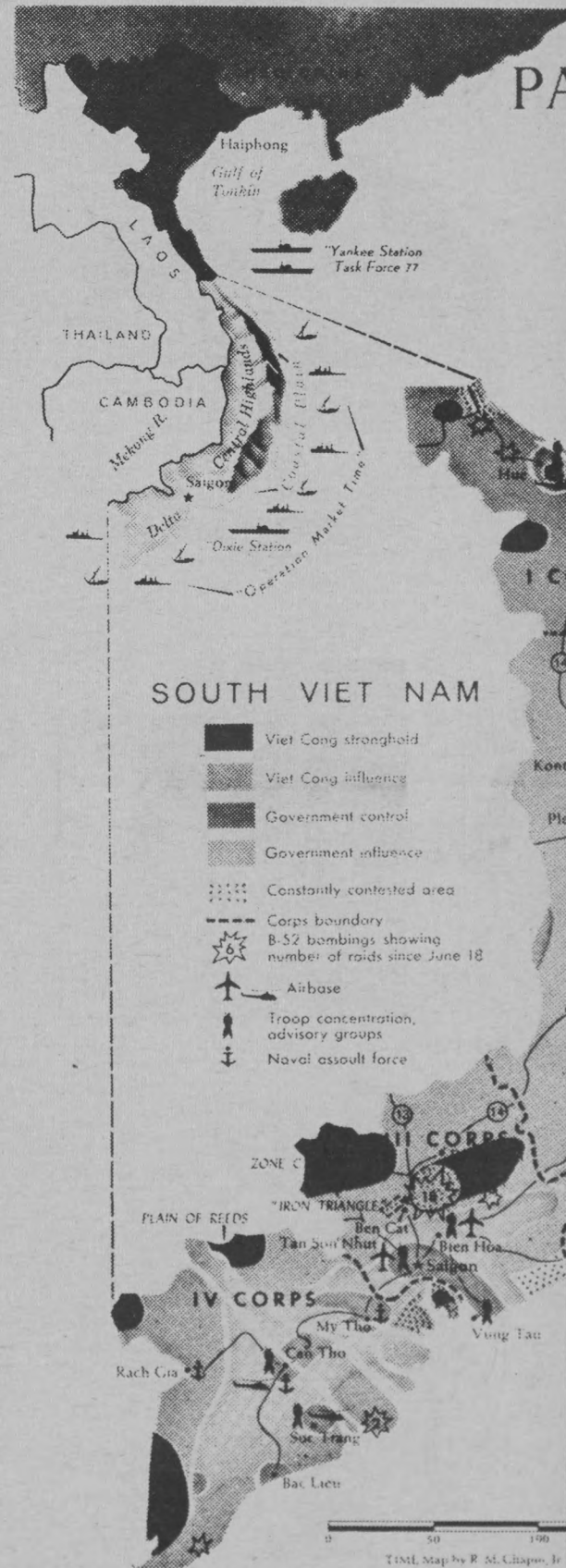
In lieu of discussion, the Johnson administration has made definite efforts to win public approval of its policies. It has sent out truth teams and press releases, the President explains the situation in national telecasts, and Secretary of Defense MacNamara makes periodic visits to Viet Nam.

Dr. Hansen feels that student demonstrations and teach-ins are a direct result of this lack of debate. "They are responses to the frustration of no controversy on an extremely important

issue." Many University students want rational arguments to convince them, he said. They are against the idea of being involved in Viet Nam blindly.

He also commented that the constant repetition of a particular theme influences public opinion. "If most persons get the message often enough, they begin to believe it even if it is not supported by good argument."

The present "tyranny of the majority" is a blind tyranny and the "minority is actively, however subtly, suppressed." Since public opinion is so strong and demonstrators are often treated as "kooks," opposition is stifled, Hansen concluded.



# Violations of international law by both

By PAUL MYERS  
Layout Editor

"International law has never been an effective arbiter between nations when they are confronting each other with force," contended Stanley Anderson, assistant professor of Political Science, in a recent lecture on Viet Nam and International Law.

"International law is on the upsurge in regulating the conduct of nations, but ironically its future potential hinges on the negotiated settlement of situations like Viet Nam--solutions over which international law has little to say," Professor Anderson felt that

the solution in Viet Nam will not be a legal one, but will be attained diplomatically.

In settling confrontations like Viet Nam, "it's cooperation between international law and negotiation, and that solutions will not come from utopian applications of international law."

Professor Anderson specified three forms of law that are relevant in Viet Nam--the 1954 Geneva Accords, customary international law, and the United Nations Charter.

## GENEVA ACCORDS

On the Geneva Accords, Professor Anderson pointed out

that the Accords were basically an interim agreement between France and North Viet Nam since South Viet Nam was not present and the United States did not accept the Accords.

He further pointed out that neither party is currently following the Accords and that the maze of contradictory claims over the first and subsequent violations renders the Accords an ineffective instrument for the determination of a settlement.

In the realm of customary international law, Professor Anderson called upon the intervention and reprisal theory to point out that both North Viet

# War not justified by threat; justice must be final goal

By BONNIE KESSENICK  
Staff Writer

"We are plagued by self-styled realists who refuse to apply strict moral standards to national actions," stressed Dr. Homer Swander, associate professor of English in explaining his opposition to U.S. policy in Viet Nam.

"In so doing," he continued, "they reject all that is best in the history of the developing conscience of man--a history in which law and morality are increasingly one, and in which the law of nations increasingly reflects the national law."

Swander considers national interests defensible only if they meet the demands of justice,

and the means by which we defend such interests must also be just, he said.

"In a human community," the professor enumerated, "survival--individual or national--cannot be the basic value; and a decent conscience--individual or collective--can only, as an anguished last resort, if ever, say 'Kill,'"

## INSUFFICIENT THREAT

"As for Viet Nam," he went on, "I am simply not convinced that the threat to our national security is sufficient to justify war, and I do not believe that war is helping to solve the complicated problems of Viet Nam."

"Nor has anyone been able to prove to me that war is (as it must be in order to be just) the one and only means by which we can reach our goals."

## DEGRADING WAR

Swander believes, furthermore, that this particular war, in ways that could be avoided, is degrading and brutalizing men on both sides.

He asserted that "in the West, the values I am emphasizing--and that I want this nation to embody--are shared by the humanistic, Christian, and Judaic traditions. And as a Roman Catholic, I am deeply influenced by all three, with the final demand upon me being that of the living and revolutionary Christ."

## POPE PAUL

Swander asserted, "I think we must also take quite literally the recent words of Pope Paul, who in speaking about the necessary progress of the human conscience and of men toward peace, told us all the following:

"The hour has struck for our conversion, for personal transformation, for internal renewal. We must get used to thinking of men in a new way; and in a new way also of man's life in common; and in a new way, too, of the paths of history and the destiny of the world."

"This is in accordance with the words of St. Paul: 'To put on the new man, which after God, is created in righteousness and the holiness of truth' (Eph. 4:23).

## THE HOUR HAS COME

"The hour has come for a halt, a moment of recollection, of reflection, almost of prayer. A moment to think anew of our common origin, of history, our common destiny."

"Today as never before," the Church leader emphasized, "is our era so marked by human progress, there is need for an appeal to the moral conscience of man. For the danger comes, not from progress, nor from science. . . . The real danger comes from man himself. . . ."

## DANGER

Swander claimed, "And that is the danger in Washington D. C., in Peking, in Saigon, in Santa Barbara.

"The danger is that we will not call a halt, that we will not transform our thinking, that we will not have the courage to put on the new man--a man who will find the way to stop bombing and start building."

Swander, active on the Catholic Human Relations Council, confronted the State Department "Truth Team" last week on campus with much the same argument.

"We've got to see some anguish on the question of Viet Nam," he stated then. I personally don't see the anguish anywhere. It isn't reflected in the public opinion polls or in the Truth Team's explanations. I came tonight wanting to be convinced that what we are going in Viet Nam is right, that our actions there are the result of an anguished conscience on the administration's part. "However," he stated, "I'm still not convinced of this."

# Stabilize, counter: two goals for war

By LYNN BAKER  
Day Editor

"Basically, the United States has two objectives in the war in Viet Nam," stated Dr. Mortimer Andron, professor of economics.

"The first of these objectives is to stabilize the situation in Southeast Asia," he elaborated. "This stabilization would include provision for an independent state of South Viet Nam, and provision for stabilization of the state against attempts to preclude it by forces and infiltrators from North Viet Nam."

The second objective, and related to it, according to Andron, is "that 'wars of liberation' will not be considered by Peking, and indirectly Moscow, as a sure-fire technique for extending Communist power. It is a politico-military technique, involving an underground, supported by the aggressive country, terror, assassination of civilians, denial by the aggressor country

of any connection with the assassinations, and gradual takeover by the minority of power in the country which is being liberated."

"The country then has a communist form of government from which there is essentially no return. This form of politico-military technique works better in an environment of instability and chaos," Andron explained "because it is in just such an environment that the minority is able to substitute its own power over the prevailing government."

"Now," the economics professor continued, "we are trying to counteract this effort in South Viet Nam. It is formidably difficult for many reasons which have been expressed many times. One of the most important is that the technique is based in part on an effort to obliterate the apparent difference between the aggressor and the ones against whom the aggression is expressed."

## "PAPER TIGERS"

"As far as our effort is concerned, the Chinese and the North Vietnamese seem to think that the Americans are 'paper tigers,' Andron asserted. "As long as they think this, their decision to fight it out in South Viet Nam is supported. In my opinion, they are strengthened in this belief by anti-war demonstrations in this and other countries. I think they are finding out that they are acting under a misapprehension."

Questioned on the general issue of world opinion, Andron remarked that "responsible leaders throughout the Western world tend to be sympathetic toward our dilemma in South Viet Nam, just as we were sympathetic toward the British during the days of the Battle of Britain in 1940. It took the bombing of Pearl Harbor to convert our sympathy to a declaration of war on Germany."

"There does not seem to appear on the horizon an analogous act on the part of China or North Viet Nam to convert Western sympathy in the same manner," he stated.

## OFFICIAL REPORTS

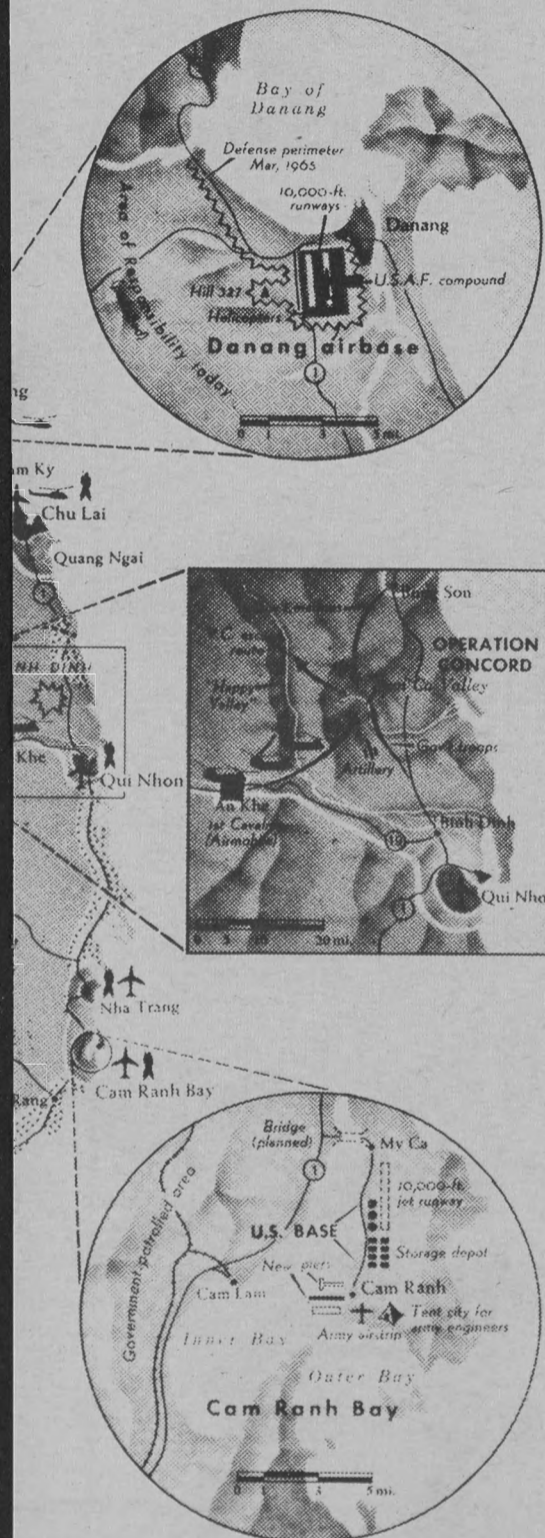
Andron was asked to comment on why we have been hearing official reports saying we are doing well, only to suddenly read that Defense Secretary Robert McNamara has returned with the statement that we are finally winning the war.

The economics professor said, "I think we are getting a vast amount of material--news material, journalistic reports--out of Viet Nam. When people say we are not being told how we are doing they are implying a request for something more. They are asking for a report of all the good and bad, the favorable and unfavorable, concerning our effort, political and military, and then a summary of where we stand. Furthermore, they want this summary to be kept up to date."

Andron revealed that personally he is less concerned about official summaries than

(Continued on p. 14, col 3)

## ERN OF POWER



# sides characterizes Viet Nam conflict

Nam and the United States are intervening and that both are violating customary law--one by infiltrating and the other by bombing.

Although both parties are guilty of violating customary law, Professor Anderson did feel that the United States was exceeding the limits of the reprisal theory with its bombing in relation to the amount of North Vietnamese infiltration.

## U.N. CHARTER

In the last and most detailed area of international law, the United Nations Charter, Professor Anderson pointed out that although North Viet Nam

is not a member of the United Nations, it has a legal obligation along with the United States and South Viet Nam to take the dispute to the security council, since the civil war threatens world peace.

Both parties have violated this provision of the charter, Professor Anderson felt, because an effective solution cannot be achieved by the Security Council because of the veto power, so consequently a solution must be achieved diplomatically.

Continuing, he stated, "They can restore themselves if they reach a peaceable solution diplomatically."

Significantly, Professor Anderson did not think that the Viet Cong as such have violated international law since it is a right of man to successfully rebel against his government.

Professor Anderson made the distinction between successful and unsuccessful rebellion since unsuccessful insurrections are summarily dealt with by the government in power.

Continuing, he added, "The attempt is a violation of the law of one's country, but not of international law."

Violations of international law arise from outside nations involving themselves in South Viet Nam, and not the rebellion,

# Viet Nam escalation, negotiations studied

(Continued from p. 11)

Brushing aside the argument that our withdrawal would mean the Vietnamese surrender to a dictatorial form of government, he stated, "I don't think in general people given the opportunity will choose a totalitarian government; the chance this involves is less risky than the kind we are taking with a military solution."

Anxious that the war come to an end, he expressed his concern with the manner in which this is brought about.

Recapping his disgust with those who attempt to equate criticism of the Johnson policy with a lack of patriotism, he said, "It is a tragic day when

## Dissenters see present policy as unrealistic

(Continued from p. 11) the stimulus for other demonstrations."

Hall feels that the discouraging factor involved with such minority movements is the lack of reward. "The longer the conflict has gone on, the less satisfying has been this opposition."

Resort to such extreme measures as draft-card burning, sit-ins, marches, and mailing letters to soldiers in Viet Nam has been the result.

### RIGHT TO DISSENT

Further, "as the opposition becomes more frustrated, they become less likely to protest." Many of these dissenters feel an unjustness, as "it is their right in a democratic society to dissent, yet they are labeled extremists, communist dupes, and fools."

The conservative elements of society feel that "they should disagree, but not now," whereas these liberals sense "a precarious situation; they should be able to protest without being impuned."

Much of the dissent among college students stems from the civil rights movement, Hall asserted. "The field of criticism has now moved to foreign policy; they tend to identify this with the situation in the South."

This is in part due to the symbol of Martin Luther King, who recently spoke out on Viet Nam, he contended.

### STANDS TAKEN

In addition, people identify with organized religions which have taken a stand on the issue. The National Council of Churches has questioned U.S. foreign policy, and has thus incited many Americans to do the same.

Such political figures as Robert Kennedy and certain organized liberal groups have formed a further basis of identification.

The opponents of U.S. foreign policy are cited by Hall as "attempting to create a new ideology. These people feel that our present policy is unrealistic and really not concerned with democracy."

They believe that "one can't define the world in terms of good versus bad." The new political thought which they are attempting to develop would be "non-Marxist, liberal, utopian, democratic ideology," he said.

Lack of communication, Hall maintains, is responsible for much blind dissent. "When you can't understand the situation, there is a tendency to label in a way that you won't have to consider the other side's arguments," he said.

people can't say our government is mistaken without being accused of treason and of being unpatriotic."

### TRUTH-BENDING

Referring to the State Department and faculty debate in Campbell Hall, he equated the techniques used by the State Department officials with those of Madison Avenue advertisers, who will bend the truth to promote their product, which in this case consists of a military solution in Viet Nam.

Political science professor Robert Noel voiced the contrary argument, calling the views of those involved in the Viet Nam protest marches an oversimplification of a complex situation.

Since the protestors, he claimed, make the mistake of equating one who supports the Administration policy with one who supports war, their attacks border on "slander, innuendo, and character assassination," their accusations are "the counterpart of the political left to the political right's labelling Communist to all who disagree with them."

### HISTORICAL ARGUMENTS

To defend his argument in favor of the administration policy, Dr. Gold recalled evidence from history:

"All the evidence I know of would suggest that to allow the strategy of the other side to succeed would increase the chances that the same strategy would be used somewhere else. People tend to use those tech-

## Burmese view war

"Communism can never succeed in Viet Nam," commented S. Zaw Win, a political science major from the Union of Burma.

Win went on to explain that this is so because the principles of Buddhism and Communism are not compatible and approximately 90% of the population are devout Buddhists.

"Without interference from the United States, the Vietnamese would probably have chosen to establish a socialistic government similar to those in Scandinavia, but I doubt very much if Communism could have been established," he said.

"The war now is essentially one between the United States and North Viet Nam, rather than the South Vietnamese and the Viet Cong, who are the same people, even though divided by civil war."

"I think the peasants tend to see the situation as the foreign intruders (whether French or American) versus their own kind, fighting about something they (the peasants) don't really understand," Win continued, "and all they really want is to be left alone."

The Burmese student also said that he does not fear aggression on the part of Red China. "Red China is not a monster. I have been there and talked with people and they know how to treat other nations diplomatically. They may warn, but I doubt if they would do anything rash."

Another student from Burma, Tin-Hla Ngwe, agreed, especially concerning the compatibility of Communism and Buddhism and the attitude of the peasants.

Ngwe feels that the North Vietnamese are nationalists interested in uniting their country and getting rid of the foreign invaders rather than Communists trying to take over a free country.

"However, by its bombing raids and military action, the U.S. is pushing Hanoi towards seeking more and more support from Communist China," he stated.

Both students felt that the

niques which succeed... people tend to gear their level of aspiration to the level of past success."

Calling on our commitment to other nations, he stated, "all over the world we are the one factor on which various regimes can rely to uphold their independence. If we back out now that could be interpreted as having yielded."

### ALTRUISM

Appeasement at this time, he feared, might cause the independent nations all over Southeast Asia to fall increasingly under Chinese influence.

While agreeing that we cannot police the entire world, he stated that we can protect the independence of other nations. Our actions, he contended, should flow from a spirit of altruism.

As for our alleged violation of the Geneva agreement, Noel called attention to books written after careful investigation, explaining that there was violation on both sides.

He further maintained that as a result of our efforts in Viet Nam, we are insuring them (the Vietnamese) of a greater chance for future choice than they would have if the Communists took over, and their choices will be broader and sooner."

Labeling the opposing view as "ultra-simplistic and anti-intellectual," he said it contains "lots of passion and very little knowledge" and complained of its tendency to sloganize complex issues.

United States should definitely pull out of Viet Nam, even if it were done slowly, in a sort of de-escalation process in order to save face.

"There are other ways of fighting this war, such as diplomatically over a conference table or through friendly contact with people from organizations such as the Peace Corps," they pointed out.

"The Vietnamese want to govern their own country. I think the U.S. should allow them to spread their own bed and lie in it," Ngwe concluded.

## Economics

(Continued from p. 13)

about the flow of information. "I prefer to make my own summaries," he remarked.

Questioned on the economic effects of the war effort, Andron said that "most people are unduly concerned about the effects because there are ways to spend more and ways to spend less."

"Any war results in increased spending in a economy," he clarified, "and to the extent that it does, it stimulates the economy. If the economy starts with full employment, then the effort may not be desirable. But if there is less than full employment, the stimulation may be desirable."

"But a war is not the only way to stimulate the economy," continued the economics instructor, "Some critics pick up this point on the economics effects and say, See--the only way to stimulate the economy is to have a war." However, there are other ways--the American people have never had problems spending money."

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## Christmas Books

# Coed makes small books for hobby

By CANDY REUBEN  
Staff Writer

The "Spirit of a Christmas Past" initiated junior Karen Dawson into an unusual hobby, one that is paying her for her efforts.

Miss Dawson publishes miniature books under three inches high. She transacts this business from within the gates of Villa del Sur Apartments, where she also works as an R.A.

Her unusual business venture began in 1962, while she was working as a page in the Linda Vista Branch Public Library.

She wanted to make a gift to her supervisor Mrs. Myrtle Clark, who collected editions of "A Visit from Saint Nicholas."

Following her father's suggestion, Miss Dawson published an edition of her own on a small hand press. Dedicating it to Mrs. Clark, the tiny volume sold out to miniature book collectors in a little over two months.

#### FURTHER ATTEMPTS

After all 200 copies of the old Christmas favorite were sold, it wasn't hard to decide on other suitable material for further publishing attempts.

"I always like Winnie-the-Pooh," the author explained, "so I decided to do that one next. But, anything that's short will do."

A thick stack of letters on her desk brings extra satisfaction to the young writer, who observes, "All college students like to get mail, and no one knows why I get so many important-looking letters from all over the world! All kinds of famous people (in the publishing world) write me too."

Both a major publishing firm, and various public libraries, have done business with Miss Dawson.

"The prices are kind of high for college students, three dollars for one tiny volume, but a lot of young people are collecting now."

#### FATHER'S HELP

Utilizing talents near at hand, Miss Dawson teamed with cartoonist Tom Neal, with whom she had worked in her father's Los Angeles bookstore. The result is a miniature cartoon book featuring scenes around her father's store.

Although Miss Dawson does not feel college students are interested in her little books, she hopes to gain their attention by entering her collection of minatures in the Corel Memorial Book Contest sponsored by the UCSB Library.

Numerous honors in the last few years have reinforced Miss Dawson's love of the literary world.

Last summer she was awarded a post as intern in her local library by the California State Library, one of only 13 such posts available.

### Library hours set

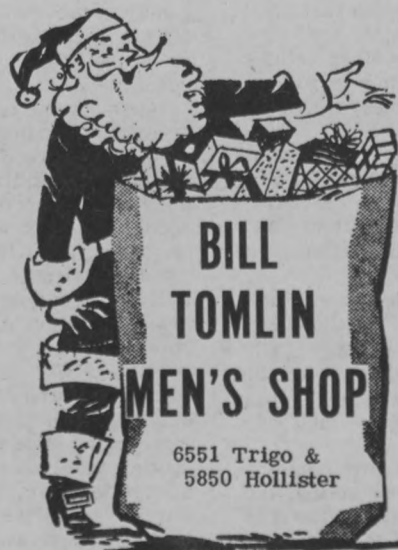
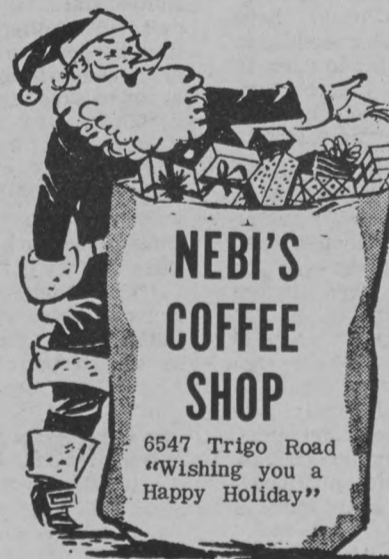
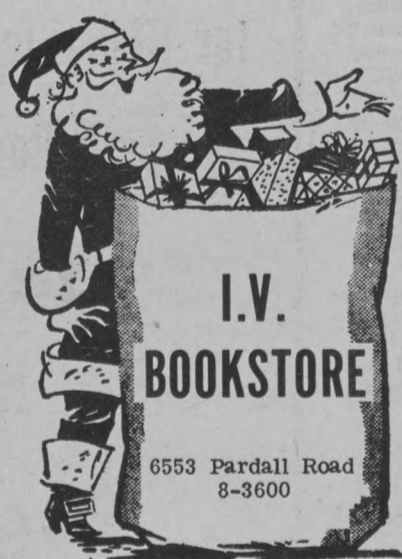
Dec. 18 7:30 a.m. - 5 p.m.  
Dec. 19 closed  
Dec. 20-23 8 a.m. - 6 p.m.  
Dec. 24 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.  
Dec. 25 closed  
Dec. 27-30 8 a.m. - 6 p.m.  
Dec. 31 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.  
Jan. 1 closed  
Jan. 2 regular 10 a.m. - 11 p.m.

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# Shop Early

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FRIENDLY

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# ANNOUNCEMENTS

## COMMITTEE SIGNUPS

Applications for Student Affairs Student-Faculty Relations Committee, which sponsors faculty open houses, should be left in AS Box 51 or with Mark Hamilton, 8-2257.

## GREEK CAROLS

Members of Sigma Phi Epsilon fraternity and Kappa Alpha Theta sorority will carol at Cottage, Valley, and Community hospitals tonight. The event is a tradition with the two groups.

## PH.D. EXAM

Oral qualifying examination for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Chemistry will be held for Ronald L. Thommarson tomorrow at 2 p.m. at the Central Laboratory for Radioactive Materials, 1025. All interested faculty members are invited to attend.

## RIGHTS LECTURE

Dr. Stanley Anderson will give the Bill of Rights lecture, "Revolution in the Right to Counsel," today at 4 p.m. in NH 1006.

The lecture, sponsored by Circle "K," is part of Bill of Rights Week activities.

## SAILING CLUB

Sailing Club is sending 20 people to compete in Inter-collegiate Regatta at Newport Beach this weekend. The team placed 3rd at San Diego.

## SCHOLARSHIPS

Lucy Harlan, Coordinator of Financial Aids, reminds scholarship applicants to pick up necessary application papers before leaving for Christmas vacation.

## SEX LECTURE

Inter-Faith Council is presenting its final lecture in the series on pre-marital sex relations tomorrow from 7-8 p.m. in North Hall 1006.

## SOPH COUNCIL

Sophomore Class Council will discuss and vote on class policy tonight from 7-8 in Psy 1824A.

# Mann--'UCSB students responsive, industrious'

"Santa Barbara has enough of the flavor of Berkeley to keep me happy," said Dr. Dean Mann, who "abhors the kind of docility that occurs on many university campuses where the most exciting things are who is going to be the next campus queen or when the next panty raid will take place."

Mann, who teaches an introductory course in American government and another in American literature, "finds UCSB

students to be generally of high quality, quite responsive and industrious."

Combining his fields of special interest (legislatures, public administration, American government and natural resources), Mann has published "Politics of Water in Arizona," and "The Assistant Secretaries, Problems and Pressures of Appointments."

Mann, who was a Program Specialist for Ford Foundation, in Venezuela, described Venezuela as a dynamic, exciting country "with tremendous challenges to face and the resources to meet these challenges."

Mentioning Venezuela's typical problems of sub-standard housing and low educational level, Mann emphasized the challenging problems of creating a viable political community and a sense of common interest among the people.



## DOWN, BUT NOT OUT!

ALL RIGHT!  
WE'RE TUCKERED!!  
WE ADMIT IT!!

YOU CHRISTMAS BANDITS  
HAVE BEEN AT US FROM PILLAR  
TO POST, GATHERING UP  
ARMOLOADS OF GIPTIES AND  
DISAPPEARING INTO THE NIGHT  
WITH TRIUMPHANT SMILES  
ON YOUR FACES AND  
CHANGE IN YOUR POCKETS!



WE PROMISED YOU BARGAINS  
AND BARGAINS YOU GOT!  
AND NOW WE'RE TIRED.  
THE STORE IS A SHAMBLES.

THERE ARE MANY ITEMS REMAINING,  
HOWEVER, SO IF YOU'RE IN A QUANDRY  
AS TO WHAT TO GIVE OLD UNCLE WHATZIT,  
FORGET ABOUT A TIE (YOU GAVE HIM ONE  
LAST YEAR, REMEMBER?) AND GET HIM A BOOK!!

*But nothing lasts forever, Tiny  
Tim, and our sale ends Friday.*

SO HURRY, ALREADY!

*...And... the most important part...*

### THE RED LION BOOK CO.

*wishes you a very merry Christmas and  
and a happy New Year!*



## A holiday treat...

AT THE NEWEST, MOST  
COMPLETE HEADQUARTERS  
for

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- LUNCH MEATS
- ICE CREAM
- MAGAZINES
- KEG BEER

OPEN 10-11:30 -- 5 DAYS  
From 10-12:30 a.m. Fri.-Sat.

PARTY TIME AT THE

## HI-TIME

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5110 Hollister in Magnolia  
Shopping Center

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\$399.00 by PROP JET

June 15 Los Angeles to London--Sept. 6 Paris to Los Angeles  
Applications available now from MICHAEL FOX, UC  
at (213) 474-4526, or at (213) 274-0729, or write c/o SIERRA  
TRAVEL INC., 9875 Santa Monica Blvd., Beverly Hills.

## HOMES FOR FACULTY MEMBERS

Are you looking for a home? It can be done efficiently, yet in a civilized manner. We are multiple listing members, and consequently have pretty much all listing advertised by anyone in the area. We can furnish many faculty references. Call Alex Maler (Eves. 5-2222) at Eric Lyons Realty, 819 Garden Street, Ph. 3-1814. We are an equal opportunity office.



Christmas is hugging your boyfriend  
for a new LOU ROSE outfit!

## Classified Advertising

### Announcements

There are gifts for everyone on your list @ BeeZzz 6575 Seville Rd., I.V.

Pierced-Pierced Look Hand-Crafted Earrings, Beads, etc. The Egos Nest, 28A East Canon Perdido, opening week of Dec. 13

Students, Faculty & Staff! Save \$1 now by obtaining your LET'S DINE OUT remit envelope at the A.S. cashier's window. Eat at 34 restaurants for 1/2 price plus 50 bonuses for your holiday pleasures.

### Automotive

'55 Studebaker, excell. cond. 6 cyl. flat head eng. exc tires, stick, overdrive, \$250 firm 85033

'59 Morris Minor sedan, recent overhaul, \$300, call Univ. ext. 2175 between 8 & 5

'57 Chev good cond. \$295 or best offer 85024

Chrys. Hemi 53 2 dr. pr. st., br & 1 win. radio gd. trs., 6662J Picasso \$140/off

### For Rent

APTS Furnished available for spring semester. BOYS: 2 bedroom 1 bath \$180; 1 bedroom \$115; GIRLS: 2 bedroom 1 bath \$150; 2 bedroom 2 bath \$200, 1 bedroom \$120, contact SUN-SET CO. 82611

### For Sale

Skis - Head Comp D.H. good shape, 210 cm & 220 cm, must sell - 74340

FM console excell \$70, 81133

BRAND NEW TAPE RECORDER, Sony TC-260 4 track stereo must sell fast 84738

AM-FM radio, stereo console, exc. cond. good Xmas present, very reasonable for info call 83768

### Lost

Wallet. Reward, 84076 Ted Kornweibel

Girl's tan sweater with zipper, call Susie in #42, 89146

Lost Nov. 22 in I.V. Lady's Gold Watch Reward, please call 86484

### Motorcycles

'64 Triumph 500 c.c. like new, best offer, 82049

### Personal

Happy 23 Kornweibel, love

### Services

We will store, insure, grease & clean your bike during Christmas vacation, \$2, 67263

Alterations, reweaving, 6686 Del Playa, Ph. 8-1822

### Travel

Need ride to Fresno. Will share exp. Friday or Sat. Call 8-2266

Will pay your gas for ride to Mammoth, 75348

### Typing

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MANUSCRIPTS expertly typed & proofread, special student rates, Mary Menzies, 6-2782.

### Wanted

Male roommate, upperdivision for spring, own room, 83695